

QvÎ-QvÎx†`i Rb" KiYxq I eRbxq weIqvej KiYxq weIqmgn

K. mvaYiY ‖b†`kvej:

1. h_vmg†q (W†qwi†Z D†j ‖LZ mgqm†P Ab†vq) c‖Zôv†b Dc‖Z
nIq Ges c†Z`nK mgv†e†k AskMnY Kiv|
2. h_vh _BD‖bdig c‖iavb K†i c‖Zôv†b Avmv | (‖baw†Z RZv,
†gvRv, teë, e`vR, †bg†cU, AvB†W K†W BZ`w` I BD‖bdig†gi
Ask)|
3. Qv†i ci AKvi†Y K`vôv†m Ae`vb bv Kiv ev Ah_v †NvivN†j bv
Kiv|
4. ‖Uvdb ‖c†iq†W h†Z†I ‖ek†Lj fv†e ‖ePiY bv K†i jvB†ew†i, Kgbi†g
I K`v†Ub m†y†av MnY Kiv| †Ljvi gv†V A_ev ‖c ‖U Kv†m †M†j
k†Ljv eRvq ivLv|
5. †k†YK††† Ae`vbKv†j †jLv covq g†bv†h†Wx nIqv, Kv†mi KvR I
ew†oi KvR h_vh _fv†e m†ôv Kiv Ges Zv mskó ‖elq ‖k††K†K
†`Lv†bv| `B ‖c†iq†Wi ga`eZx mg†q ‖bR ‖bR Avm†b Ae`vb Kiv|
ev†v`vq †NvivN†j bv Kiv|
6. Kgc††† GK†U Ges mew†aK ‖Zb†U mnc†W†ugK Kv†h†ug I †Ljvay†vq
Aek`B R†oZ _vKv Ges ‖bq†gZ AskMnY Kiv|
7. Qv† †fvM Kivi c†e Av†e`bc†††i gva††g Zv Ab†g†v`b K†i†q †bqv|
bZ†v Qv† †fvM †k††† Ges 03 w`†bi A†aK Qv† †fv†Mi †††††
Dc‖Z†i w`b A†f†veK KZ†K Av†e`bc††† w`Lj Kiv| c‖Zôv†b
Avmv†i ci Qv†i c†qvRb n†j Aek`B `iLv`†k†Y ‖k†††K†i gva††g
w`Lj K†iZ n†e|
8. P†y, `vZ I bL ‖e†klfv†e c†i†v†i ivLv| ‖bq†gZ †Mvmj Kiv Ges
kv†x†††K `MÜ Gov†bv†i e`vc†††i mZK _vKv|
9. Qv††††i P†y †QvU ivLv (gv_v†i me†`†K P†y†i ^`†N`†i mgZv _vK†e,
mv†g†bi P†y†i ^`†N` 1/2 Gi te†k n†e bv Ges Zv Kv†bi c†vZv`úk

Kiṭe bv, ṾPc tQvU nṭe)| Qvîxṭ`i j Ṷv Pÿ (Kua Qvovṭbv Pÿ) tebx
Kiv|

10. tkṾYKṾ Ges K`vṶvṭmi mṾeK cṾiṶvi cṾi"QbZv eRvq ivLṭZ
mnvqZv Kiv|
11. AṾf fveK Ṿ`eṭm ṾbR ṾbR AṾf fveṭKi DcṾ`Z ṾbṛḌZ Kiv Ges
cṭqvRbṭevṭa tkṾY ṾkṾK/Aa`ṭṾi mṶ_ AṾf fveṭKi ṭhvMṭhvṭM
mnṭhṾMZv Kiv|
12. tkṾY ṾkṾK/Ṿelq ṾkṾK WṭqṾiṭZ gṣe` ṾjLṭj Zv Aek`B
AṾf fveKṭK AeṾnZ KiṭZ nṭe Ges AṾf fveṭKi ṾṾṾi mn cṭivq
tkṾY ṾkṾK/ Ṿelq ṾkṾKṭK ṭ`Lvṭbv|
13. ṾmṾbqi Qvî-Qvîxiv RṾbqi Qvî-Qvîxṭ`i mṶ\_ ṭR`ô fivB teṭbi gZ
AvPiY Kiv| me`v mZ` K_v ejv|
14. ciZôvb KZṭṾ KZṭ ṾkṾv msṾṱš AṾcZ ṭh ṭKṶbv ṾṾqZ/ Avṭ`k
cvjb Kiv|
15. ciZôvṭbi Ṿbqg-bṾxZ AbṾiY Kṭi cṾZṾU ṾkṾv_xṭK Aa`qb KiṭZ
nṭe|
16. ṾbqṾgZ ciZôvṭb AvmṭZ nṭe|
17. tkṾYKṭṾ ṾejṭṶ Avmv ṭ_ṭK ṾeiZ_vKṭZ nṭe|
18. ṾṾj i DṭîṭK` evmv ṭ\_K i l bv Ṿ`ṭq ṾṾj bv Gṭm Ab`î ṭNvivṭdiv
Kiv hvṭe bv|
19. ṾbqṾgZ ṾṾ WṭqṾi AvbṭZ nṭe Ges WṭqṾiṭZ cṭqvRbxq Ṿelq,ṭjv
ṭbvU Kṭi ṾbṭZ nṭe|
20. ṭKṶbv KvṭiY ciZôvṭb AbṾṾ`Z\_vKṭj mncWṶṭ`i KvQ ṭ_ṭK G
Ṿ`ṭbi cov I ewoi KvR ṭRṭb Ṿbṭq cov I ewoi KvR `ZṾi Kṭi
ṾṾj AvmṭZ nṭe|
21. KṾmiṭg I K`vṶvṭm cṾiṶvi-cṾi"Qb ivLṭZ nṭe|
22. ṾbṭRi ṭcvkvK cṾiṶvi-cṾi"Qb ivLṭZ nṭe| cṾi"Qb ṭcvkvK
ciZôvṭb AvmṭZ nṭe|

23. cwb e'envi ci U'vc eÜ ivL±Z nte hv±Z cwb i AcPq bv nq|
24. wkwK I cwev'ii cWZ k×vkxj _vK±Z nte|
25. e±qv±R'ô±`i m±yb I tQvU±`i tmn Ki±Z nte|
26. tkvYK±¶¶ kw¶K-kw¶¶Kv c±ek I c'v±bi mgq `wo±q m±yb c`kb Ki±Z nte|
27. agcvb I t±kvRvZxq `e' Mny Kiv t_±K weiZ _vK±Z nte|
28. wbwqZ teZb I Ab'vb' wd cwi±kv±ai welqvU g±b ivL±Z nte|
29. cWZôv±b t±gvevBj t±dvb, AvBc'Ww, U've, K'v±g iv ev we±bv`bgjK tKv±bv B±j KUwb · wWfvBm Avbv hv±e bv|
30. Aa'¶¶, kw¶¶KgDjx I cWZôv±b AvMZ AwZ_±`i h\_vh\_ m±yb c`kb I mvjvg w`±Z nte|
31. K_v ejvi mgq AvA'jKZv cwi±vi Ki±Z nte|
32. tKv±bv Aciva Ki±j t`v I xKvi Ki±Z nte|
33. hîZî gqjv bv t±tj Wv÷we±b t±dj±Z nte| tkvYK¶¶ I cWZôv±b cv±b AveRbvgy ivL±Z nte|
34. t±tKv±bv RvZxq w'em D'hvc±bi w'b Aek'B cWZôv±b DcW_Z _vK±Z nte|
35. tkvY±Z kw¶¶±Ki cvV`vbKvxb bxievZv eRvq t±tL g±bv±hwMmnKv±i cvW ib±Z nte|
36. tkvYK±¶¶ kw¶¶±Ki Abv'vZ±Z Kvm K'v±b±K k;Ljv i ¶¶q mn±hwMZv Ki±Z nte|
37. mncvW±`i mv±_m±y±úK eRvq ivL±Z nte|
38. Qvî I Qvîxiv wbw`ó `±Z eRvq t±tL K_v ejte|
39. mvgvRK t±vMv±hwM gva'±gi Ace'envi t_±K weiZ _vK±Z nte|
40. evmvq wM±q `b'`b cvV, ewoi KvR h_vh_fv±e c'Z Ki±Z nte|
41. kw¶¶v x Zvi t±tKv±bv mgm'v tkvYkw¶¶K±K AemZ Ki±e|

42. wɔR wɔR aɡɔ Abkɔmb tɡɔ P jɪZ nɛ Ges Ab" aɪɡi cɪZ
kɔvɪkɔj _vKɪZ nɛ|
43. cɪZɔɪtɔi KgKZv I KgPviɪt`i cɪZ kɔvɪkɔj _vKɪZ nɛ|
44. wɔwɔ w`ɪq DVv-bvɡvi mɡq kɪLjv eRvq ivLɪZ nɛ| DVv I bvɡvi
tɪtɪtɪ wɔwɔi evɡ w`K e`envi KiɪZ nɛ|
45. wɪKɪK wɡjbvqZɔb cɛk Kivi mɡq wɪKɪKɪ AbɔɪZ wɔɪZ nɛ Ges
wɪKɪKɪK mvjvɡ w`ɪZ nɛ|
46. tQɪjɪt`i Rb" wɔawɪZ wjdɪtɪ tQɪjiv Ges tɡɪqɪt`i Rb" wɔawɪZ
wjdɪtɪ tɡɪqiv DVtɛ| tKvɪbv fvɪtɛB Gi e`Zq NUvɪbv hvɪtɛ bv|

mgvte#k KiYxq

1. w̃b w̃ó mgtq mgvtek⁻†j Dc⁻ Z n†q mwiexfvte †QvU †_†K eo
µgvš†q `wv†Z n†e|
2. mKv†j i mgvte#k h_vmg†q Dc⁻ Z †_†K w̃cU/c`v†i†W Ask MnY
Ki†Z n†e Ges RvZxq cZvKvi c†Z m̃b c`k†bi c†kvc†k RvZxq
m½xZ MvB†Z n†e|
3. mgvtekKv jxb †mvRv jvB†b `wv†Z n†e|
4. mgvte†ki mgq cvi⁻úw†iK K_v ejv hvte bv|
5. mgvte#k Aa`¶¶ k¶¶Kg†jx †Kv†bv K\_v ej†j Zv g†bv†hvM w`†q
†b†Z n†e|
6. mgvtek †k†l k;Ljvi mv†_ mwiexfvte w̃bR w̃bR Kv†m w̃d†i ††Z
n†e|

Abg⁻ZRwbZ KiYxq:

1. nVvr Amy/ w̃e†kl Ri†wi Kvi†Y c†Zôv†b Dc⁻ Z n†Z bv cvi†j D³
w`†bB Awf fveK gvidZ †gvevBj †dv†b ms†kó †k†Y†k¶¶K†K Rv†v†Z
n†e|
2. ciw`b Abg⁻ w̃Zi KviY D†jLceK Awf fveK l †k†Y†k¶¶K†Ki
v¶¶imn Aa`¶¶ g†nv`†qi w̃bKU †ck Ki†Z n†e Ges Qw̃ Abg⁻ w̃b
K†i†q w̃b†Z n†e|

Iqkiḡ eʼenv#i i †¶#î KiYxq:

1. Iqkiḡ eʼenv#i i ci chvß cwiḡv†Y cwib eʼenvi Ki†Z n#e|
2. Iqkiḡ cwi@vi cwi"Qb ivL†Z n#e|
3. Iqkiḡ†g †Kv†bv ev†R K_v †jLv hv#e bv|
4. Iqkiḡ†g †Kv†bv mgmʼv _vK†j `#Z †kYk¶K†K Rv†v†Z n#e|

¶Ud#bi mgq KiYxq:

1. ¶Ud#bi mgq ¶bq¶gZ ¶Udb †L†Z n#e|
2. ¶Udb bv †L†q ¶Ud#bi mgq †Ljvayv Kiv hv#e bv|
3. ¶Ud#bi mgq ¶y weʼis I ¶y gv†Vi evB†i hvIqv hv#e bv|

Kʼ¶U#b KiYxq:

1. Kʼ¶U#b ¶k¶v_x†`i †Q†j I †g†q Avjv`v jvB†b ¶Udb MnY Ki†Z n#e|
2. Zvovûov ev ¶ek;Lv Kiv hv#e bv|
3. ¶Udb LvIqvi ci ¶bw`ó Wv÷ ¶e†b AveRbv †dj†Z n#e|
4. hviv evmv †_†K ¶Udb ¶b†q Avm#e Zviv Ah_v Kʼ¶U#b †NvivNyi Ki#e bv|

mva*i*Y *»b†`kve»j:* eRb*xq* *»eIqmgn*

1. †`i K†i c*»*Zôv†b/ Kv†m Dc*»*¯Z nIqv Ges cvZ*»*nK mgv†e†k
Ask MnY bv-Kiv|
2. c*»*Zôv†b/Kv†m BD*»*bdig c*»*ia†b †Kv†bv A*»*bqg Kiv|
3. c*»*v*»*gZ QvovB Kv†m Ab*»*g¯Z _vKv Ges Q*»*†i c†e *»*ebv Ab*»*gZ†Z
c*»*Zôv Z*»*M Kiv|
4. 80% Kv†m Dc*»*¯Z bv _vK†j *»*k†v_x†K Ivb*»*mK g†vqb/e*»*IK
g†vqb/ cvK-*»*bevPbx/ *»*bevPbx cix†vq AsknY Ki†Z †`qv n†e bv|
5. †Q†j†`i P*»*y eo ivLv *»*Ksev gv_v b*»*vov Kiv (A*»*Y¯Zv ev agxq KviY
e*»*ZZ)|
6. †g†q†`i P*»*y †Lvjv ivLv, j*»*v P*»*y tebx bv Kiv, P*»*y cv*»*ú Kiv ev
†Kv†bv cKvi iO Kiv/ †Pv†Li is c*»*ieZ†bi Rb*»* Km†gUK †jY
e*»*envi Kiv|
7. †Kv†bv cKvi AjsKvi (†dÔ*»*kc e*»*Ū, gv_vq AvKIYxq/iOP†O *»*Kc
ev e*»*Ū be*»*y, S*»*š `y, AvsU BZ*»*¯) e*»*envi Kiv|
8. bL eo ivLv, †bBjc*»*jk Ges nv†Zi Dci tg†n*»*†`†`qv|
9. *»*jc÷K, i*»*R ev G ai†bi †Kv†bv cKvi cmvabx e*»*envi Kiv
(†Kej mvs¯QZK Ab*»*†b AskMnYKvixiv G e*»*vc†i Ab*»*gZ †c†Z
cv†i)|
10. eo AvK*»*Zi Ges *»*gD*»*RK`vj nvZN*»*o e*»*envi Kiv| tegvbv/ Plov
AvK*»*Zi te*»*e c*»*ia†b Kiv| †Pv†L KvRj ev AvBk`vWv †`Iqv|
11. †gvevBj †dvb, Gg*»*c_ /Gg*»*c†dvi, K`v†mU *»*mW, †jRvi jvBUvi,
K`v†giv, i*»*Ob mvbMvm, cvW eB e*»*Z†Z Ab`†Kvb eB, MvBW eB,
*»*μ†KU ej ev e*»*vU, †Uibm ej, n*»*K÷K, e*»*WigU*»*b i†KU,
†Lj bvRvZxq †Kv†bv *»*KQym†½ ivLv ev e*»*envi Kiv|
12. †gvRv Qvov R*»*v civ, †M*»*Ä *»*enxb kvU c*»*ia†b Kiv, gv_vq K`vc
civ, Qv†x†`i †m*»*gR *»*enxb Rvgv civ|

- 15 $\ll \text{eqvg } g^{\dagger} W_j^{-} \hat{z} G^{\dagger} K^{\dagger}_j R, X_V K_V$

cixŋvi nj msμvš :

1. cixŋvi mgq cvkeZx Kv†iv mv†_K_v ejv hvte bv|
2. †`wi†Z cixŋvi n†j c†ek Kiv hvte bv|
3. c_g NÈv I †kl NÈvq evB†i hv lqv hvte bv|
4. eB†qi e`vM cixŋvi n†j ivLv hvte bv|
5. c†ki Dci †Kv†bv †KQy†jLv hvte bv|
6. ivd KvM†R †Kv†bv †KQy†j†L Av`vb-c`vb Kiv hvte bv|
7. cixŋvi LvZv e`j Kiv hvte bv|
8. cixŋvq Am`vq Aeja†b Kiv hvte bv|
9. Ac†qvR†b lqvki†g hv lqv hvte bv|

cwZôv#bi w̄bqg-Kvby I k;Ljv msμš ÁvZe" weIq

k;Ljv Rxe#bi DbZi t̄mvcv| t̄mB D†İ†k" QvÎ-QvÎx†`i m;Lj
 Rxebhvc†b Af̄ Kivi gvb†m w̄bgeWYZ w̄bqg-Kvby t̄g†b Pjv eva"Zvg†K
 Kiv n†q†Q:

μg K	Aciv†ai weeiY	c̄weZ c̄iZKvi	KvhKi ēēv MnY
01	†civ†K Awbqg (w̄baw̄iZ i†0i Rvgv, c̄vU, Rzv, t̄gvRv, teë, t̄bg†cU, ēvR BZ"v̄)	mZKxKiY I Awffve †K AewnZKiY jNy kw̄i†c t̄kYi †cQ†b w̄KQyngq `w̄ Kwi†q ivLv (c̄yiveyĖ NU†j c†qvR†b AwZwi <sup>3</sup> ew̄oi KvR †`qv n†q _v†K)	†kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK
02	†Q†j†`i Pÿ eo ivLv w̄Ksev t̄bov Kiv (Am̄ Qov) t̄g†qiv eqKvU Ki†j Pÿ Aek"B Kgc†† Kva eivei ivL†Z n†e t̄g†qiv t̄Lv†vP†j Avm†j w̄Uw̄db w̄cwiq†Wi g†a" Pÿ teta t̄dj†e	mZKxKiY I Awffve†K AewnZKiY jNy kw̄i†c t̄kYi †cQ†b w̄KQyngq `w̄ Kwi†q ivLv (c̄yiveyĖ NU†j c†qvR†b P†j KvUvi ēvēv Kiv)	†kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK
03	bL eo ivLv, t̄bBj, c̄wjk, w̄jw̄c†÷K, Kcv†j w̄Uc civ	f̄rm̄bv Kiv,bL KvUv†bv̄i ēēv Kiv	†kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK
04	Aj†v̄i ēenvi Kiv, †PBb/evjv, w̄dsMvi wis, bej, Pÿo I Sžš `ÿ BZ"v̄	mZKxKiY I t̄kYi †cQ†b jvB†b `w̄ Kwi†q ivLv AjsKvi L†j Aa†ÿi gva†g	†kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK

18	†Kvb ‖KQZ zi Kiv	Aff fveK†K c‖Zôv†b ‖b†q Avmv Ges QvocÎ c`vb	Aa“¶
19	c‖Zôv†bi gÿ`evb mœú` bó Kiv	Kgc†ÿ ÿ‖Zi ‖Ø,Y c‖igvY A_R‖igvbw/ c‖Zôvb †_†K ein@vi	Aa“¶
20	Kvm PjvKv†j †k‖YK†ÿ `ÿ q Kiv	f rmbv Kiv I W†q‖i i gva†g Aff fveK†K AeinKiY	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K
21	‖kÿK/A‖Z‖_†`i†K mœvb bv Kiv, mvjvg bv †`qv	Zv†K †g‖U†fU Kiv Ges mvjvg †`qvi ci †h†Z †`qv	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K/ ‖elq ‖kÿK
22	‖kÿK†`i c‖Z KUy <sup>ß</sup> A_ev c†qvRbxq e`e`v Mn†Yi mgv†jvPbv Kiv	Aff fveK†K AeinZKiY I ein@vi Kiv	Aa“¶
23	gv†S g†a“ †k‖Y†Z Ab g ‖_Z_vKv	cP‖jZ R‖igvbw Av`vq/ Ab <del>g</del> ‖Z Qvov µgvMZ 3 ‖`b Ab g ‖_Z_vK†j Aff fveK†K cÎ c`vb Ges A‖bq‖gZ ‖kÿv_x†K k‖ <sup>—</sup> c`vb	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K/ ‖elq ‖kÿK I Aa“¶
24	‖U‖db ‖b†q †Qv‖Q z Kiv	W†q‖i ‖j†L mZK Kiv	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K/ ‖elq ‖kÿK

25	eviv`vq Uvd#bi mgq tgq#`i tkšPvMv#i i weci#Z RUjv Kiv	frmbv Kiv I c#qvR#b kv`i cwigvY evov#bv	tkvYkK/ K/ velq vkÿK I Aa`¶
26	kix#i cvi#dDg e`envi Kiv	tkvY#Z `w Kv#q ivLv I mZK Kiv	tkvYkK/ K/ velq vkÿK
27	cixÿvq Am`vq Aej#b Kiv	evin@vi	Aa`¶
28	†jLvcoq Ag#bv#hvMx, ewoi KvR bv Kiv	frmbv, Q#i ci ewmq †i#L ewoi KvR Av`vq Kiv	tkvYkK/ K/ velq vkÿK
29	cWZôv#bi QvÎ / QvÎx _vKvKvjxb wetq Kiv	cWZôvb †_#K evin@vi	Aa`¶
30	P# KvUv / P# etav	†Q†j#`i mv#iK ÷vB†j P# KvU#Z n#e, A_vr †Q†j#`i P#j i ``N`1-1/2-i tevk n#e bv Ges Zv Kv#bi cvZv `úk Ki#e bv, wPc †QvU n#e QvÎx#`i j#v P# (Kva Qvov#bv P#) tebx Kiv  bv Ki†j kv`gÿK e`e`v tbqv n#e	tkvYkK/ K/ velq vkÿK I Aa`¶
31	†gvevBj †dvb ivLv	frmbv/Rvigbv/ Avf fveK#K AevinKiY	tkvYkK/ K/ velq vkÿK I Aa`¶
32	BvUvi †b#Ui Ace`envi	cWZôvb †_#K evin@vi	Aa`¶

weʔkl ÁZeː

1. mʔevˈP kw̃ c`vʔbi cʔe AekˈB Aɪf fveKʔK AemZ Kiv nq|
2. jNyAciva evi evi Kivi ceYZv tˈLv tMʔj , iʔZi Aciva wntmʔe
MYˈ Kʔi Aaˈŋ KZK mʔevˈP kw̃ c`vb Kiv nʔe|

Aɪf fveKMʔYi ÁZeː

1. w̃bqigZ MvBW w̃UPvi/ Kṽm w̃UPvi/ mveʔR± w̃UPvi/ Aaˈŋi mvʔ_
tʔvMvʔhṽM ivLʔZ nʔe|
2. cWôvʔbi djvdj l kʔLjvi Dbqʔbi Rbˈ cʔqvRʔb KZŋ/
Aaˈŋi mvʔ_ civgk KiʔZ nʔe|
3. ewoʔZ mšvʔbi covʔkṽvi eˈvcvʔi mRṽM ˈp̃ ivLʔZ nʔe|
4. w̃bqigZ l mgqgʔZv ˈŋj tcĩvi eˈvcvʔi mšvbʔK mnʔhṽMZv KiʔZ
nʔe|
5. covi mgq mšvb hvʔZ tUw̃jwfkb, tgṽevBj t̃dṽb ev Bʔj±wb̃ ·
w̃WfvBm eˈenvi KiʔZ bv cvʔi t̃m w̃elʔq mRṽM ˈvKʔZ nʔe|
6. mšvbʔK t̃jLṽcovi , iʔZi w̃elʔq evi evi mʔPZb KiʔZ nʔe|
7. w̃bqigZ teZbṽˈ cwiʔkva KiʔZ nʔe| mšvʔbi g̃wmK teZb ev
Abˈvbˈ cvl̃bṽˈ mšvʔbi nvʔZ bv ˈw̃ʔq h_ṽmʔe w̃bʔR cwiʔkva Kivi
t̃Póṽ KiʔZ nʔe|
8. gṽt̃m AšZ GKevi ˈŋj/ KʔjʔR Dc̃ˈZ nʔq w̃elq w̃kŋK/
t̃k̃Yw̃kŋK/ MvBW w̃UPvi/ Aaˈŋi mvʔ_ tˈLv Kʔi w̃bR mšvʔbi
covʔkṽvi t̃Lw̃R Lei w̃bʔZ nʔe|
9. Aɪf fveK ˈw̃eʔm AekˈB ˈŋj/ KʔjʔR Dc̃ˈZ nʔq gZvgZ cKṽk
Kʔi mnʔhṽMZv KiʔZ nʔe|
10. djvdj cKvʔki ˈw̃b AekˈB ˈŋj/ KʔjʔR Dc̃ˈZ nʔq w̃bR
mšvʔbi djvdj nY KiʔZ nʔe|
11. mšvb chṽb c̃wigṽY w̃ekvg w̃bˈˈQ w̃Kbṽ t̃m w̃elʔq mRṽM ˈvKʔZ nʔe|
12. mšvb Kvʔˈi mvʔ_ w̃gkʔQ t̃m w̃elʔq t̃Lqṽj ivLʔZ nʔe|

13. mšvb wbqwgZ ȳ/ K†j†R bv G†j ev cv†V Ag†bv†hMx †`L†j Zvi
mv†_ †Lv†j†g†j†v Av†j†c K†i mgm†v mgvavb Ki†eb| c†qvRb†ev†a
ȳ/K†j†R KZc††¶i m†v†h` MnY Ki†eb|
14. 80% Kv†m Dc†Z bv _vK†j †k¶v_x†K Ivb†v†mK g†j`vqb/ev†IK
g†j`vqb/ cvK\_†bevPbv/ †bevPbx c†x¶vq Ask†Y Ki†Z †`qv n†e bv|
15. †bav†iZ mg†qi c†i †K†b Qv†-Qv†x†K Kv†m c†ek Ki†Z †`qv nq
bv|
16. †bav†iZ mg†qi g†a` K†m P†j†Kv†j†xb Ri†v†i c†qvR†b Qv†-Qv†x†K
†Ke†j †cZ†v/gv†v A_ev Ab†g†v`Z A†f†fve†Ki mv†_ m†v¶v†r Ki†Z
†`qv nq|
17. †e†kl c†qvR†b †k¶v_x†K A†f†fve†Ki †bKU †dvb Ki†Z †`qv nq|
18. †ebv Ab†g†vZ†Z †Kv†bv †k¶v_x K`v†g†iv, †gvevBj †dvb, †i†w†I,
K`v†mU †cqv†i, Gg†c\_ ev †Kv†bv cK†i ev`hš ȳ/K†j†R Av†b†Z
c††i bv|
19. †i†cvU Kv†W/W†q†v†i gš†e`i †f†E†Z A†f†fveK†K c†qvRbxq e`e`v
M†Y Ki†Z n†e|
20. †Kv†bv †k¶v_x Kv†m Ab†g†v`Z \_vK†j c†i†i †`b A†f†fve†Ki
†v¶i†mn †j†wLZ Av†e`bc†† Aa††¶i †bKU `wLj Ki†Z n†e|

Av†gi eÜz R†b` me†P†q te†k hv Ki†Z c†w†i Z†v n†j †ayeÜz†q _vKv| Z††K
†`qv†i g†Z†v †K†b m†ó` Av†gi †bB| †m h†` R†b† th A†wg Z††K fv†j†e†mB m†zx,
†m Av†i †K†b cz`†v†B P†B†e bv| G††¶†† eÜZ †K †M†q bq|

†nb†i †W†fw _l††i†v

†kY : `kg
elq : evsj c_g cî

cvK-ℳbevPbx ciXÿvi ℳ†jevℳ-2025

Aa`vq	Aa`v†qi bvg
M`:	cZăKvi, mƳv, eBcov, Avg AuUi †faygvby gƳaî` (m), ℳbgMvQ
KieZv:	K†civZÿ b`, Rxeb ℳeibgq, Dgi dviăK, †mB ℳ`b GB gvV, eǎ
mncvV:	Dcb`vm: 1971 (cǎv1 †_†K 35)

**ℳmU ℳ†jevℳ: mƳv, eBcov, Rxeb ℳeibgq, K†civZÿ b`|

gvb eĖb

1ℳU mRbkxj ck	10 bǎi
1ℳU eYbv gjK ck	10 bǎi
10ℳU †QvU ck	10 bǎi
†gvU	30 bǎi

ℳbevPbx ciXÿvi ℳ†jevℳ

Aa`vq	Aa`v†qi bvg
M`	kU ℳ†jevℳ (mǎúŸ)
KieZv	kU ℳ†jevℳ (mǎúŸ)
mncvV	Dcb`vm: 1971 (mǎúŸ)

gvb eĖb-100 b̄ai

m̄Rbkxj ck	M̄` ̄_†K 4U I K̄leZv ̄_†K 4U †gvU 8U m̄Rbkxj ck _vK†e  M̄` I K̄leZv ̄_†K Kgc†ÿ 2U K†i †h †Kvb 5U c†ki DĖi ̄_†Z n†e	5x10= 50
eYbv gjK ck	Dcb̄vm ̄_†K 4U ebbv gjK ck _vK†e †h †Kvb 2U c†ki DĖi ̄_†Z n†e	10 x 2= 20
eŪibeV PbX ck	M̄` ̄_†K 15U I K̄leZv ̄_†K 15U †gvU 30U ck _vK†e me, †jv DĖi ̄_†Z n†e	1 x 30= 30
	cYgvb	= 100

Avig Avjvn†K me†P†q teik fq cvB| Zvici tmB gvb†K fq cvB †h Avjvn†K †gv†UB
fq cvq bv|

†kL mv`x

†kŵY : `kg
 weiq : evsjv 2q cî

cvK-ŵbevPbx cixÿvi

e"vKiY:	cŵi†"Q`-5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 40 (côv-109-110), 41 (c„114-115), 42 (c„118-119), 43 (c„121-122)
AbÿQ`-	1-7
ŵPŵcî-	e"v³MZ cî, msev`c†î cKv†ki ŵPŵV, AvgšYcî
msev` cŵZ†e`b-	1,2,3
mvivsk/mvigg	mvivsk-1-5 / mvigg-1-5
fve-mæcmviY-	1-8
evsjvq Abÿv`-	-†kŵYi gvb Abÿvqx
ceÜ iPbv-	1-8

†kŵY cixÿv: K) e"vKiY: cŵi†"Q` 10, 11, 12
 L) fve-mgcmviY-1,2,3
 M) cŵZ†e`b-1,2,3
 †kŵY cixÿv bai :30 (mgq- 1 Nŵv)

KvD†K mviiv Rxb Kv†Q †c†Z Pvi? Zvn†j †cg ŵ`†q bq eÜZ ŵ`†q AvM†j iv†Lv| KvY
 †cg GKŵ`b nŵi†q hv†e ŵKš eÜZ †Kvbŵ`b nviq bv

DBijqg †k·ŵcqi

$$w_{be\nu P b} x \text{ } c \text{ } i \text{ } \ddot{y} \text{ } v$$

eʷkiY:	cɪiʰʷQ`-22, 23, 24, 25, 31, 32, 33, 34, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43
AɓʲQ`-	8-14
ɪPɪVCÎ-	Aɪtɛ`b cÎ, gɪbcÎ
msev` cɪZtɛ`b-	məúɤ
mviʷsk/mvigg	mviʷsk-6-10/ mvigg-6-10
fve-məcmviY-	9-15
evsjvq Aɓʲw`-	5ʰkɪYi gɪb Aɓʲwɔx
ceÜ iPɓv-	9-16

†k_WY ci_xÿ_v : K) e^vKiY : c_Wi†"Q` 17, 18, 19

L) $A \nabla e^b c \hat{1}$

M) fve-mæcmviY

ᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱ : 30 (mgq-1 Nᐱᐱ)

eːvKiY bɔi 30 bɔi

30U ^be"ZK-30 bxi

wwgZ: 70 bxi

AbtQ`-2U + K 1U- 10bαi

evsjv Abey - 2wU + tK 1wU- 10ba i

$\mu_{PVC} \hat{=} 1/msev \quad c_{ZFe} \hat{=} b - 2U \dagger \dagger K \ 1U - 10b \approx i$

mvivsk/mvig- 2wU † ‡K 1wU- 10bαi

five-macmviY- 2wU † ‡K 1wU- 10bxi

ceÜ i PbV- 3WU † ‡K 1WU- 20bαi

Class-X
Session-2025
 Subject-English First Paper
 Subject Code-107
 Text Book- English For Today by NCTB

Class Test of Pre-test

Items	Marks
• MCQ	5
• QA	5
• Matching	5
• Paragraph	10

Pre-Test

No. of Chapter	Name of Chapter
Unit-11	Reading from English Literature -Books; Two Mother Remembered; The Sands of Dee; Time, You Old Gipsy man; Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening; The Purple Jar-1,2,3; A Pound of Flesh; The Three Caskets The Trial
Unit-12	Roots- My Roots-1,2; The Return of the native; In Search of Identity
Unit-13	Loneliness-Loneliness: Causes, Effects and Prevention, A Poem, The Story of an Hour
Unit-14	Renewable Energy- Renewable Energy Sources 1,2
Unit-15	Media and mode of e-communication- Media & modes of e-communication; Social Network Services; E-learning
Unit-16	Graffiti
Unit-(1-10)	Revision

Test

Unit-(1-16)	Revision of the Whole Syllabus (IX-X)
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Question Pattern & Marks Distribution

Section A: Reading Test (Marks-70)	
Items	Marks
Seen Passage-1 Multiple Choice question (MCQ) Answering questions	$1 \times 7 = 7$ $2 \times 5 = 10$
Seen Passage-2 Gap filling without clues	$1 \times 5 = 5$
Unseen Passage-3 Information Transfer Summarizing	$1 \times 5 = 5$ 10
Matching	$1 \times 5 = 5$
Rearrangement	$1 \times 8 = 8$
Answer questions from poem (based on class standard)	$2 \times 5 = 10$
Answer questions from stories (based on class standard)	$2 \times 5 = 10$
Section B: Writing Test (Marks-30)	
Completing a Story (based on class standard)	15
Writing dialogue (based on class standard)	15
Total	100

"Life is a challenge, meet it! Life is a dream, realize it! Life is a game, play it!
Life is love, enjoy it!"

- Sri Sathya Sai Baba

Class-X
Session-2025
Subject-English Second Paper

Subject Code-108

Text Book-English Grammar & Composition by NCTB

Recommended book- 1.Advanced Learner's Communicative English

2. High School English Grammar & Composition

3. Applied English Grammar & Composition

Items	Marks
• Right form of Verbs	10
• Application	10
• Paragraph	10

Pre-Test

Serial No	Content
1.	Gap filling activities with clues (Use of preposition, Articles, parts of speech)
2.	Substitution Table
3.	Right Forms of Verbs
4.	Changing sentences (Affirmative. Negative, Assertive, Interrogative, Imperative, Exclamatory, Simple, Complex And Compound).
5.	Use of suffix and prefix
6.	Prepositions
7.	Tag questions
8.	Sentence connectors/ Linking Words

9.	Capitalization & Punctuation
10.	Formal letters/ Emails (Complaint letter, notice, purchase order, response to an order/ request etc. based on class work)
11.	Paragraph writing by listening/narrating/ comparison and contrast/cause and effect etc. based on class work
12.	Writing composition on personal experience and familiar topics, recent events/incidents, future plans etc. based on class work.

Test

Content	Revision of the Whole Syllabus (IX-X)
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Question Pattern & Marks Distribution

<u>Grammar (Marks-60)</u>	
Question Items	Marks
1.Gap filling activities with clues	1×10 = 10
2. Substitution Table	1×5 = 5
3. Right Forms of Verbs	1×10 = 10
4.Changing sentences	1×10 = 10
5. Tag questions	1×5 = 5
6. Use of suffix and prefix	1×5=5
7.Prepositions	1×5 = 5
8. Sentence connectors/ Linking words	1×5 = 5
9. Capitalization & Punctuation	5

Composition Part (Mark-40)

10. Paragraph writing	10
11. Formal letters/ Emails	10
12. Writing composition	20
Total	100

A rose by any other name would smell as sweet.

William Shakespeare

All that glitters is not gold.

William Shakespeare

All the world's a stage, and all the men and women merely players.

William Shakespeare

Ask not what your country can do for you; ask what you can do for your country.

John Kennedy

†kY : `kg
 weIq : MYZ

cvK-bevPbx ciXyvi wmtjev

Aa"vq bs	Abk j bx
2	2.1,2.2
3	3.1 , 3.3
7	7.1
8	8.1 , 8.3
9	9.1,9.2
16	16.1,16.2
17	17

†kY ciXy-Aa"vq bs-2,17

wbevPbx ciXy

Aa"vq bs	Abk j bx
3	3.4,3.5
7	7.2
8	8.4 , 8.5
11	11.2
16	16.3, 16.4
	cvK-bevPbx ciXyvi cyiv j vPbv

†kY ciXy-Aa"vq bs-11,16

K ƵefvM : exRM ƵYZ (2cQ)

L ƵefvM : R ƵvƵg ƵZ (2cQ)

M ƵefvM : Ƶ Ƶ ƵK Ƶv Ƶg ƵZ I c Ƶi Ƶg ƵZ (2cQ)

N ƵefvM : c Ƶi msL Ƶvb (2cQ)

c Ƶi Ƶi U M Ƶc Ƶ_ ƵK Kgc Ƶy GK ƵU mn 8 ƵU ck Ƶ_ ƵK 5 ƵU c Ƶki D Ƶi Ƶ_ ƵZ n Ƶe |

ms Ƶy Ƶ ck : 15 ƵU Ƶ_ ƵK 10 ƵU i D Ƶi Ƶ_ ƵZ n Ƶe |

MCQ : 30 ƵU c Ƶki D Ƶi Ƶ_ ƵZ n Ƶe |

b Ƶv Ƶv i e Ƶb :

m ƵR b k Ƶj ck	10 x 5=50
ƵQ ƵU ck	2 x 10 =20
MCQ	1 x 30= 30
Ƶg ƵU	=100

A Ƶv Ƶg ƵZ Ƶg Ƶ_ i e Ƶj ƵQ Ƶh ƵZ Ƶg i v Ƶg b ƵU i ƵL q v j i v ƵL v, Z v n Ƶj Ƶ_ L Ƶe N ƵU v, Ƶj v A v c b v
Ƶ_ ƵK B Ƶb ƵR Ƶ_ i ƵL q v j i v L ƵQ

ƵP Ƶv i n d i

†kY : `kg
 weIq : Z_ I thMvthM chy³

Ivb#mK m†jev/cvK-#bevPbx m†jev

Aa`†qi bai	Aa`†qi bvg
2	K#úDUvi iY†eY I mBevi #bvcĖ
4	Avgi †jLv†jL I mme

bai e>Ub

Km †U÷	Aa`vq-2
Gm. m #KD, Gm #KD	25
e`enwiK	25
†kY cixY	30
Aa`vq cixY	10

*e` : Uvg cixYvi bai 60% G i|cš i n†e|

Aa`†qi bai	Aa`†qi bvg
2	K#úDUvi iY†eY I mBevi #bvcĖ
4	Avgi †jLv†jL I mme
5	gvj#UgiWqv I MwdK
6	†cMwgs†qi gv††g mgm`v mgvavb
Km †U÷	Aa`vq-5

ბაი ელბ

Gm. მმ მKD, Gm მKD	25
e'enm i K	25
tkiY ciXyV	30
Aa'iq ciXyV	10

*იე` : Uvg ciXyvi ბაი 60% G i|cvši nte|

Avig e" _Zi tk tg#b mb#Z cwi მKŠ Avig tPóv bv Kiv#K tg#b mb#Z cwi|bv|
gvB#Kj RWwb

~c tmUv bq thUv gvby, Nvg#q Nvg#q t`#L; ~c tmUvB thUv ci#bi cZ"kv, gvby#K
Nvg#Z t`q bv|
G mc tR Avāž Kvjvg

†kY : `kg
 weIq : Bmjvg I ^bZK wkÿv

cK-ıbevpbx ciXÿvi ım†jevı

Aa`v†qi bİi	Aa`v†qi bvg
1	AvKıB` I ^bZK Rxeb
2	kııq†Zi Drm
3	Bev`Z

cK-ıbevpbx ciXÿvi CT ım†jevı

Aa`vq-2 (ıbevpZ cıVmgn)

ıbevpbx ciXÿvi ım†jevı

Aa`v†qi bİi	Aa`v†qi bvg
1	AvKıB` I ^bZK Rxeb
2	kııq†Zi Drm
3	Bev`Z
4	AvLjvK
5	Av`k RxebPııZ

GB cı_ex KLıbv Lvıvc gıbyı i Lvıvc K†gi Rb` aÿsm nte bv, hvıv Lvıvc gıbyı i Lvıvc Kg ††LI ıKQZ†ıbv Zı†` i Rb`B cı_ex aÿsm nte

AvBb ÷ vBb

CT 𐌚𐌚𐌚𐌚 jevm gvb e>Ub

GK K_vq DĖi	1 x 10=10
†QvU ck	5 x 2= 10
mRbkxj ck	1 x 10= 10
†gvU	=30

cK-𐌚bevpbx I 𐌚bevpbx ciXÿv gvb e>Ub

mRbkxj ck	5 x 10= 50
msiÿß ck	2 x 10= 20
eû𐌚bevpbx ck	30 x 1= 30
†gvU	=100

GKRb AvnZ e"𐌚³ Zvi hšbv hZ mn†R fžj hvq, GKRb AcgvwbZ e"𐌚³ ZZ mn†R
Acgvb †fv†j bv |

RR 𐌚j j†jv

†kY : `kg
 ¶elq : ¶n>`yag ¶kÿv

cV K-¶beV PbX ciXÿv ¶m†jev m

Aa`vq	¶k†ivbg
c_g	móv I mḡó
	c_g c¶i†"Q` : móvi ¶i c I Dcḡmbv
	¶ØZxq c¶i†"Q` : móv, mḡó I †mev
PZz	¶n>`g†g ms`vi
Iô	†hvMmvabv
beg	agc_ I Av`k Rxeb

†kY ciXÿv	Aa`vq: PZz	¶n>`g†g ms`vi
	Aa`vq: Iô	†hvMmvabv

GKRb ¶ek`eÜz`k n¶Rvi AvZx†qi mgvb

BDri¶c¶`m [MxK bvU`Kvi]

†kY : `kg
elq : n>`yag kÿv

bevpbx m†jev

Aa`vq	k†ivbv
c_g	món I mḡó
	c_g cwi†"Q` : móni i/c I Dcvmbv
	ØZxq cwi†"Q` : món, mḡó I tmev
PZz	n>`gtg ms`vi
lô	thvMmvabv
Aóg	agxq DcvL`vb I `bZK kÿv
beg	agc_ I Av`k Rxb
`kg	AeZvi I Av`k RxbPiiZ

CT m†jev gvb e>Ub

GK K_vq DĚi	1 x 10= 10
eo ck	5 x 2= 10
mRbkxj ck	1 x 10= 10
†gvU	=30

cṽK-ṽbeṽPbṽ I ṽbeṽPbṽ c i x ṽv gṽb eṽUṽ

mṽRṽbṽkṽj ck	5 x 10= 50
mṽsṽiṽyṽß ck	2 x 10= 20
eṽûṽbeṽPbṽ ck	30 x 1= 30
tṽgṽU	=100

GKRb gṽnṽb eṽiṽ3 i gṽnZ tṽeṽSṽv hṽvq tṽQṽU eṽiṽ3 tṽ` i mṽtṽ\_ Zṽi eṽenṽi tṽ` tṽL|

KṽjṽvBṽj

KLṽbṽ tṽKṽvṽb eṽûṽK AṽiṽNṽZ Kṽtṽiṽv bṽv, GṽbṽiṽK VṽEṽv Kṽtṽiṽ I bṽv|

mṽtṽmṽtṽiṽv

†kŸY : `kg
Ÿelq : teš×ag Ÿkÿv

cŸK-ŸbeŸPb× Ÿm†j evm

Aa`vq	Ÿk†i vbvq
PZz	m† I b×ZMv_v
mßg	ŸbeŸY
Aóg	m½×Z
beg	RvZK
`kg	PŸi Zgvjv

†kŸY cixÿv	Aa`vq: beg	RvZK
	Aa`vq: `kg	PŸi Zgvjv

KZÁ Kkž AKZÁ gŸby A†cŸŸv †kq

†kL mv`x

K_y-eŸZvq †mŸai cŸigŸb LveŸi i je†Yi gZ nŸqv DŸPZ| cŸigZ n†j iŸŸPKi,
AcŸigZ n†j ŸŸZKi|

†c†Uv

†kŵY : `kg
 ŵelq : †eš×ag ŵkÿv

ŵbevpb× ŵm† j evm

Aa"vq	ŵk† i vbvg
ZZxq	ŵÎŵcUK
PZz	m† I bxŵZMv_v
mßg	ŵbevy
Aóg	m½xŵZ
beg	RvZK
`kg	Pri Zgvjv

CT gvb eUb

GK K_vq DĖi	1 x 10= 10
msiÿß ck	5 x 2= 10
mŕbckxj ck	1 x 10= 10
†gvU	=30

Kv† iv AZxZ †R†bvbv, eZgvb†K Rv†bv Ges †m RvbvB h_v_|

GŵWmb

cV K-||beV PbX I ||beV PbX c iXjv gvb e>Ub

mRbkj ck	5 x 10= 50
ms ÿß ck	2 x 10= 20
eû bePbX ck	30 x 1= 30
†gvU	=100

†K Avgv†`i GKkevi im†Mvjv LvB†q|Qj Zv Avgiv f†j hvB| ||KŠ †K K†e GKevi Kvb
g†to ||†q|Qj Zv g†b i||L|

Ave`†v|v AveymC`

†kY : `kg
 weIq : wnmveeÁvb

Ivb#wmK wmtj evm/cvK-#bevPbx wmtj evm

Aa`vtqi b#i	Aa`vtqi bvg
2	†jb†`b
3	`Zidv `wLjv c×wZ
4	gjab I g#vdv RvZxq †jb†`b
6	Rvte`v
7	LwZqvb

Kvm †U÷ - Rvte`v

ewIK wmtj evm

Aa`vtqi b#i	Aa`vtqi bvg
9	†iIqvigj
10	Aw_K weeibx
	cvK-#bevPbx wmtj evm c#v†ivPj bv

†Kvb g#byB Ac†qvRbxq bq h†Zv¶b Zvi GKwU I eÜZAv†Q|

ievU jg¶÷†fY

c#ki aiY

*mRbkxj c#ki Rb" 40b*ai*, A_{III}K *veeiYx* c⁻ZKiY 20 b*ai*, m*sl*ÿß c#ki Rb" 10 b*ai* Ges eû*l*be*Pb*x c#ki Rb" 30 b*ai* |

*c*l*ZiU mRbkxj c#ki Rb" 10 b*ai* , c*l*ZiU A_{III}K *veeiYx* c⁻ZKiYi Rb" 20b*ai*, c*l*ZiU m*sl*ÿß c#ki Rb" 2 b*ai* Ges c*l*ZiU eû*l*be*Pb*x c#ki Rb" 1 b*ai* |

mRb kxj ck:

*7iU mRbkxj ck *_v*K*te* 4iU c#ki D*Ë*i *l*"*†*Z n*te*|

*1iU A_{III}K *veeiYx* c⁻ZKiY ck *_v*K*te*| 1iU D*Ë*i *l*"*†*Z n*te*|

*7iU m*sl*ÿß ck *_v*K*te* 5iU D*Ë*i *l*"*†*Z n*te*|

eû*l*be*Pb*x

*30iU c#ki me KiU D*Ë*i Ki*†*Z n*te*|

gvb e>Ub

μ bs	cixÿvi aiY	gvb
1	Aa [~] vq <i>l</i> f <i>l</i> ËK	10
2	Kvk <i>†</i> U÷	30
3	nj <i>†</i> U÷ (100 b <i>ai</i> i/c <i>l</i> š <i>l</i> iZ n <i>te</i> 60 b <i>ai</i>)	60
	<i>†</i> gvU	=100

kg tkYx
elq: dbvY I evsKs
elq tKW: 152

cweZ eB: dbvY I evsKs, IX-X, cV eB NCTB

cVK-bevPbx cixV

Aavqi msLv	Aavqi bvg
1	A_vqb Ges e'emvq A_vqb
4	A+_i mgq gj"
5	SyK Ges AibdqZv
9	evsKs e'vemv Ges Gi ckvi+f`

CT: Aavq :4 Ges 5

tkY cixyvi gvb eUbb

mRbkj ck	5 x 10= 50
msiyB ck	10 x 2= 20
GK K_vq DEi	30 x 1= 30
tgU	=100

Avb+jvKi KvUv eo Avi rUv tQu nq|

Pxbv cev`

eWIK ciXyV

Aa"v#qi msL"v	Aa"v#qi bvg
6	gyab ev#RiUs ev ci¼jb
10	eWYiR"K e"¼i ci iPiZi
11	e"¼ Gi AvgybZ

†gvU 8iU c#ki g#a" 5iU mRbkxj c#ki DËi W`#Z n#e|

15iU msyß c#ki g#a" 10iU DËi W`#Z n#e|

30iU MCQ DËi W`#Z n#e|

Wc †U÷ Ges †U÷ ciXyV gvb eUb

mRbkxj ck	5 x 10= 50
msyß ck	2 x 10= 20
MCQ	1 x 30= 30
†gvU	=100

Amnvq#K AeÁv Kiv DiPZ bq, KviY gvbY g#ÎB Rxe#bi †Kvb bv †Kvb mgq AmnvqZvi
WkKvi n#e|

†Mvi W`_

†kY : `kg
 weIq : e'emvq D†`vM

cVK-||bevPbx ||m†jevM

Aa`v†qi b‡i	Aa`v†qi bvg
1	e'emvq c i PvZ
2	e'emvq D†`vM I D†`v ³ v
4	g jKvbvi f E†Z e'emvq
6	e'emvq c iKf bv

||bevPbx †U÷ ||m†jevM

Aa`v†qi b‡i	Aa`v†qi bvg
8	e'emvq c Zôv†bi e'e`vcbv
9	ecYb
11	e'emvi `b  ZKZv I mvg  RK `v qZ
*	cVK bevPbx m†jev†mi c†yiv†jvPbv

GKRb Ngš gby Av†iKRb Ngš gby†K RvM†Z c†i bv|

†kL mv`x

c#ki aib

*c#Z#U #el#q# m#Rbk#j c#ki Rb" 50b#i, m#s#y#B D#E#i c#ki Rb" 20 b#i
Ges e#u#be#v#Pb# c#ki Rb" 30 b#i eiv#A#Q#|

*c#Z#U m#Rbk#j c#ki b#i 10, c#Z#U m#s#y#B D#E#i c#ki b#i 2 Ges c#Z#U
e#u#be#v#Pb# c#ki b#i 1|

*m#Rbk#j ck: c#Z#U #el#q 8#U m#Rbk#j ck _v#K#e, 5#Uc#ki D#E#i #`#Z n#e|

*m#s#y#B-D#E#i ck: c#Z#U #el#q 15#U m#s#y#B D#E#i _v#K#e, 10#U D#E#i #`#Z n#e|

*e#u#be#v#Pb# ck: 30#U e#u#be#v#Pb# ck _v#K#e, me#K#U c#ki D#E#i #`#Z n#e|

b#i e#Ub

m#Rbk#j ck	5 x 10= 50
m#s#y#B ck	2 x 10= 20
e#u#be#v#Pb#	1 x 30= 30
tg#v#U	=100

#g_`vi `#v#U #Y`v#q# m#Z"i `#v#U #P#i`v#q#|

n#R#Z #m#j#v#B#v#b (A#t)

tklY : `kg
 weIq : weÁvb

cVK-WevPbx wmtj evm

Aa`v#qi b#i	Aa`v#qi bvg
1	DbZZi Rxebaviv
2	Rxe#bi Rb" cwb
3	ü`h#ši K_v
7	A#, ¶viK I je#Yi e"envi
10	G#mv ej#K Rwb
11	c#Z"nK Rxe#b Zlor
CT	
Kvm tU÷ : 1	DbZZi Rxebaviv
Kvm tU÷ : 7	A#, ¶viK I je#Yi e"envi

wePbx ewlK wmtj evm

Aa`v#qi b#i	Aa`v#qi bvg
1	DbZZi Rxebaviv
2	Rxe#bi Rb" cwb
3	ü`h#ši K_v
7	A#, ¶viK I je#Yi e"envi
10	G#mv ej#K Rwb
11	c#Z"nK Rxe#b Zlor
CT	

†kY ciXyvi bai eUb

mRbkxj ck	1 x 10= 10
msiyß ck	5 x 2= 10
GK K_vq DĖi	1 x 10= 10
†gvU	=30

cvK-ŵbevPbx I ŵbevPbx ciXyvi bai eUb

mRbkxj ck	5 x 10= 50
msiyß ck	2 x 10= 20
eûibePbx ck	30 x 1= 30
†gvU	=100

gZž hšYvi †P†q ŵei†ni hšYv th K†Zv KŵVb, gZž hšYvi †P†q ŵei†ni hšYv th K†Zv KŵVb, K†Zv fqybK Zv GKgvĪ fž fžB Abŷe Ki†Z cv†i |

KvRx bRižj Bmjvg

10g tkYi Rb` IvYvwmK l evIK cixÿvi cvV'mn^P
(2026 mv#j i GmGmwm cixÿvi chreb"vmKZ.cvV' m#P Ablyvqx)
weIq : Kllkÿv

Kvm tU÷- 1

Aa"vq bs	Aa"v#qi bvg
1g Aa"vq	Kll.chy ⁸
2q Aa"vq	Kll.DcKiY

cvK-⌈beṽPbX cixÿv

Aaṽq	Aaṽqṽi bṽg	cṽiṽ"Q`
1g Aaṽq	Kṽl.chṽṽṽ	me
2q Aaṽq	Kṽl.DcKiY	me
4_ Aaṽq	KṽlR Drcṽ`b (AṽsṽkK)	1g cṽiṽ"Q`: avb Pṽl c×ṽZ cṽU Pṽl c×ṽZ
		3q cṽiṽ"Q`: †Mṽjvc Pṽl c×ṽZ Kṽjv Pṽl c×ṽZ
		5g cṽiṽ"Q`: mgṽŠZ Pṽl c×ṽZ
		6ô cṽiṽ"Q`: MṽpcṽjZ cṽi- cṽL cṽjb c×ṽZ
		8g cṽiṽ"Q`: Jṽlṽa Dṽl™` I Gi e`envi
5g Aaṽq	ebṽqb (AṽsṽkK)	1g cṽiṽ"Q`: evsjṽṽ`ṽki ebṽÂṽji ṽeṽZ. Aeṽvb I ṽeṽZṽṽṽ` evsjṽṽ`ṽki ebṽÂṽji aib ebṽÂṽji aib I ^eṽkó
		2q cṽiṽ"Q`: eb I ebṽcvYX msiÿY ṽeṽa eb- ṽeṽa ebṽcvYX msiÿY ṽeṽa ebmsiÿY ṽeṽai cṽqvRbXqZṽ
		4_ cṽiṽ"Q`: eÿKZb I KṽVmsMn
		5g cṽiṽ"Q`: DcKṽjxq ebṽqb DcKṽjxq ebṽqṽbi avibv I DcṽhvMx MṽṽQi ^eṽkó DcKṽjxq ebṽqṽbi DcṽhvṽMZṽ

Kvm tU† ÷ i bǎi eǔb

mRbkxj ck	1 x 10= 10
msiŷß ck	5 x 2= 10
GK K_vq DĚi	1 x 10= 10
†gvU	=30

100 bǎi i|cvš||Z n†e 60 bǎi

*†k||Y cixŷv 30 bǎi

*Aa"vq ||f||ĚK cixŷv 10 bǎi

†gvU=100

wevPbx ciXyV

Aa"vq	Aa"vqi big	ciit"Q`
1g Aa"vq	KuL.chy8	me
2q Aa"vq	KuL.DcKiY	me
4_ Aa"vq	KuLR Drcv`b (Avsikk)	1g ciit"Q` : avb Pvl cxIZ cvU Pvl cxIZ
		3q ciit"Q` : tMvjvc Pvl cxIZ Kjv Pvl cxIZ
		5g ciit"Q` : mgrSZ Pvl cxIZ
		6ô ciit"Q` : MpcwJZ ci- cwl cvjb cxIZ
		8g ciit"Q` : JIla Dll` I Gi e"envi
5g Aa"vq	ebvqb (Avsikk)	1g ciit"Q` : evsjv`tki ebvÂtji weZ. Ae_vb I we_Ztft` evsjv`tki ebvÂtji aib ebvÂtji aib I ^eikó"
		2q ciit"Q` : eb I eb"cvYx msiÿY weia eb- weia eb"cvYx msiÿY weia eb msiÿY weiai c†qvRbixZv
		4_ ciit"Q` : eÿKZb I KvmsMn
		5g ciit"Q` : DcKjxq ebvqb DcKjxq ebvq†bi avibv I Dc†hvMx Mv†Qi ^eikó" DcKjxq ebvq†bi Dc†hvMZv

c#ki aib

7U mRbkxj c#ki g#a" 4Ui D#i w`#Z n#e|
7U ms#y# c#ki g#a" 5Ui D#i w`#Z n#e|
25U e#bevpbx ck_vK#e, me,wji D#i w`#Z n#e|

b#i e>Ub

μgKbs	c#ki aib	b#i e>Ub
1	mRbkxj ck	4 x 10= 40
2	e#bevpbx ck	25 x 1 = 25
3	ms#y# ck	2 x 5=10
3	e#enwiK	=25
tgvU		= 100

th e"3 GKRb gyjgv#bi t`vl tMvcb Ki#e, Avjvn`yq I AwLiv#Z Zvi t`vl tMvcb
Ki#eb|

nhiZ tgvn#s` mvt

†kY : `kg
 weIq : Mvn̄ weÁvb

Ivb#mK m†jev/cvK-#bevPbx m†jev

wefvM	Aa`v†qi b̄i	Aa`v†qi bvg
K wefvM: M̄p I cwi ewiK m̄pú` e`e`vcbv	1	M̄p e`e`vcbv
	5	M̄ni Af`šixY m̄34v
L wefvM: wk̄ii weKvk I cwi ewiK m̄púK	6	wk̄ii eab I weKvk
	7	wk̄ii weKvk I cwi ewiK cwi†ek
M wefvM: Lv`` I Lv`` e`e`vcbv	11	Lv``i cwi cvK I Lv``i cwi Kíbv
	13	Lv`` c`EZ I cwi†ekb
N wefvM: e` I eqb ZŠĚ	15	†cvkv†Ki wk̄í Dcv`vb A wk̄íbxZ
	16	e`, Qvcv I isKiY
	17	WvdUUs
†kY cixŸv : Aa`vq 6 I 7		

ewIK m†jevM

efvM	Aa`v†qi b†i	Aa`v†qi bvg
K efvM: M† I cwi ewiK m†ú` e`e`vcbv	1	M† e`e`vcbv
	5	M†i Af`ŠiY m¾4v
L efvM: †k†i †eKvk I cwi ewiK m†úK	6	†k†i eab I †eKvk
	7	†k†i †eKvk I cwi ewiK c†i†ek
M efvM: Lv` I Lv` e`e`vcbv	11	Lv`†`i c†icvk I Lv`†`i c†iKíbv
	13	Lv` c`EZ I c†i†ekb
N efvM: e` I eqb ZŠĚ	15	†cvkv†Ki †kí Dcv`vb I †kíbxZ
	16	e`, Qvcv I isKiY
	17	Wd†Us

†k†Y c†xŸv : Aa`vq 15 I 16

e`enwiK:

1| g`v†mR †n†vi/ P†Ui ^Z†i Iqv† c†KU ^Z†i|

2| †K†kvi-†K†kvi† Dc†hvMx GK`†bi Rb` GK†U Lv`Zw†jKv ^Z†i|

3| c†Ws ^Z†i|

4| 18 †g†gt x 18 †g†gt Kv†o eK Kiv|

5| Wd†Us t te†e dK/ dZ†v|

b̄ai eᵛᵛb

mṚbkxj ck	5 x 10= 50
eᵛᵛbeᵛPbx ck	25 x 1 = 25
e'enwiK	=25
ṭgvU	=100

DĖi ᵛ`ṭZ n̄et

7ᵛU mṚbkxj ck n̄Z 4ᵛU mṚbkxj cṭki DĖi ᵛ`ṭZ n̄et|

7ᵛU msᵛṽβ ck n̄Z 5ᵛU msᵛṽβ cṭki DĖi ᵛ`ṭZ n̄et|

25ᵛU eᵛᵛbeᵛPbx ck n̄Z, 25ᵛU eᵛᵛbeᵛPbx cṭki DĖi ᵛ`ṭZ n̄et|

ṭkᵛY ciᵛṽvi b̄ai eᵛᵛbt

mṚbkxj ck	1 x 10= 10
msᵛṽβ ck	5 x 2= 10
GK K_vq DĖi	1 x 10= 10
ṭgvU	=30

100b̄ai iṭcvšwiZ n̄et 60b̄aṭi

*ṭkᵛY ciᵛṽv 30 b̄ai

*Aa'vq ᵛfᵛĖK ciᵛṽv 10 b̄ai

ṭgvU=100

†kY : `kg weIq : Kwiqvi kÿv

IvbmK m†jev/cvK-ibevPbx m†jev

Aa†qi bai	Aa†qi bvg
4	Awg I Avgvi Kg†ÿÎ

†kY cixÿv : Aa†q-4 (RvZxq ch†q Kv†Ri m†hM)

ewIK m†jev

Aa†qi bai	Aa†qi bvg
4	Awg I Avgvi Kg†ÿÎ

†kY cixÿv: Aa†q-4 (AvŠiRvZK ch†q Kv†Ri m†hM)

e'venwIK:

1| AbyÜvbg†K Kv†Rt †Zigvi M†gi/cvPZ GKRB ikÿZ KIK m†ú†K
 †j†Lv| Wb Kxfv†e Pvl K†ib, Kxfv†e dm†ji cvPvhv K†ib| Kxfv†e AaK
 jv†f dmj weµq K†i, †m m†ú†K Z_ msMn K†iv|

2| AvmvBb†gUt †Zvgvi Rvbn †ckv, †jvi GKU ZwjKv ^Zvi K†iv| Gevi †m
 mKj †ckv MnY Ki†Z n†j †Kv_vq †Kvb weIq cov†kvbn Ki†Z nq, †Kv_vq
 †Kv_vq Kv†Ri m†hM cvIqv hv†e BZ_v Z_ wb†q GKU wi†cvU ^Zvi K†iv|

3| Wb†Ri GKU Rxb e†vŠ ^Zvi K†iv|

bai eUbt- ZExq-30bai

e'venwIK-20 bai

ZExq AskN†kiYi KvR: 10bai

†kY Af†ÿv: 20 bai

e'venwIK Ask-20bai

weiq :	kóvPvi l kQLjv, f`Zv, ^bZKZv, mgqvgZxZv, AvPiY Gi cwigc
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(`pe: GB cõwU wkÿv_xi mwiek k;Ljv iÿvi Rb" msþhwRZ| cZiU
 wkÿv_xþK GKRb Av`k wkÿv\_x wmwþe 100 bæi c`vb Kiv nþjv|
 wkÿKþ`i gj`vqþb covþkvbv ev k;Ljv msþvš þKvb ,iZi AwfþhWM
 _vKþj wkÿKMY 05 bæi Kþi KZb Kiþeb| GB k;Ljv gvb`þÛi gva`tg
 wkÿv_xi mwiv eQþii mwiek AvPiYMZ KgKvþÛi gy`vqb Kiv nþe| þKvþbv
 wkÿv_xi cYgvb þ_þK KZþbi ci bæi 40 Gi wbþP Pþj Avmþj A_ev, GB
 cõwU WQþj ZvþK cZôvb þ_þK ein@wi Kiv nþe| -Aa`ÿ)

cYgvb 100	GB wkÿv_xi AvPiY gwRZ, wbgqZ Kvþm Dcw`Z nq l wbgqZ þjLv cov Kþi, tm m;Lj, covþkvbvq gþbvþhWMx, þkiYi l ewoi KvR wbgqZ Kþi  `þ/ KþjR BDwbdg l AvBw wbgqZ cwiavb Kþi, `þ/ KþjþRi mKj wbggvej tgþb Pþj, Zvi Kvm / `þ cvjvþbvi Af`vm tbB, Zvi weiþx þKvþbv wkÿK / KgPvixi þKvþbv AwfþhWM tbB  GKRb Av`k QvÎ/QvÎx	wkÿþKi `vÿi l ZwiL	AwffveþKi `vÿi l ZwiL	Aaþÿi `vÿi l ZwiL
	bæi KZb			

95				
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35	ein [−] Z. Aa [¨] ÿ			
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00				

GKRb gnvb e^{iv}3 i gnZ tevSv hvq †QvU e^{iv}3†`i mv‡\_Zvi e<sup>envi</sup> †`†L|
ÑKvjvBj

KL†bv †Kvb eÜ‡K A\NvZ K†iv bv, GgbıK WÆv K†iI bv|
Ñım‡m†iv