

QvÎ-QvÎx‡`i Rb" KiYxq I eRbxq weIqvewj

KiYxq weIqmgn

K. mva^viY w bʔ `kve^wj:

1. h_vmg†q (W†q†i‡Z D†j‡LZ mgqmP Ab†vq) c‡Zô†b Dc‡Z
nIqv Ges c‡V‡nK mgv†ek AskMnY Kiv|
2. h_vh_BD‡bdig c‡iab K†i c‡Zô†b Avm | (‡bav‡iZ R‡v,
†gvRv, teë, e‖vR, †bg†cU, AvB‡W KvW BZ‖w` I BD‡bdig
Ask)|
3. Qv‡i ci AKv‡†Y K‖vúv†m Ae‖vb bv Kiv ev Ah_v †NvivNvj bv
Kiv|
4. ‡U‡db ‡ciq†W h†Z† ek;Lj fv†e ‡ePiY bv K†i jvB†ewi, Kgbiag
I K‖v‡Ub m‡ev MnY Kiv| †Ljvi gv†V A_ev ‡c ‡U Kv†m †M†j
k;Ljv eRiq ivLv|
5. †kvYK†¶ Ae‖vbKv†j †jLvcovg g†bv†hvMx nIqv, Kv†mi KvR I
ev‡oi KvR h_vh_fv†e m‡úb Kiv Ges Zv mskó ‡elq ‡K¶K†K
†`Lv†bv| `B‡ciq†Wi ga‖eZx mg†q ‡bR ‡bR Avm†b Ae‖vb Kiv|
eviv‡vq †NvivNvj bv Kiv|
6. Kgc†¶ GK‡U Ges mev‡ak ‡Zb‡U mncv‡ungK Kh‡ug I †Ljvayvq
Aek‡B R‡oZ_vKv Ges ‡bqvgZ AskMnY Kiv|
7. Qv‡ †fvM Kivi c‡e Av†e`bc††i gva†g Zv Ab†gv`b K‡i†q †bqv|
bZv‡v Qv‡ †fvM †k†I Ges 03 ‡`†bi A‡ak Qv‡ †fv†Mi †¶††
Dc‡Zi ‡`b A‡f fveK KZK Av†e`bc†† ‡vLj Kiv| c‡Zô†b
Avmvi ci Qv‡i c†qvRb n†j Aek‡B `iLv‡†k‡Y ‡k¶†Ki gva†g
‡vLj Ki‡Z n†e|
8. P‡y, ‡z I bL ‡ek†fv†e c‡i‡v‡i ivLv| ‡bqvgZ †Mvmj Kiv Ges
kvixIK ‡Ü Gov†bvi e‖vc†i mZK_vKv|
9. Qv†††i P‡y †QvU ivLv (gv_v‡i me‖†K P‡yi ^`†N‡i mgZv_vK†e,
mvq†bi P‡yi ^`N‡ 1/2 Gi tev‡k n†e bv Ges Zv Kv†bi cvZv‡Úk

Kiṭe bv, ṾPc ṭQvU nṭe)| Qvîxṭ`i j ṁv Pÿ (Kua Qvovṭbv Pÿ) ṭebx
Kiv|

10. ṭkṾYKṭ Ges K`vṁúvṭmi mṁieK cṾiṭṾi cṾi"QbZv eRvq ivLṭZ
mnvqZv Kiv|
11. Aṽf fveK Ṿ`eṭm ṾbR ṾbR Aṽf fveṭKi DcṾ`Z ṾbṭḌZ Kiv Ges
cṭqvRbṭevṭa ṭkṾY ṾkṭṭK/Aa`ṭṭi mṁṭ_ Aṽf fveṭKi ṭhvMṭhvṭM
mnṭṭhṾMZv Kiv|
12. ṭkṾY ṾkṭṭK/Ṿelq ṾkṭṭK WṭqṾiṭZ gṣe` ṾjLṭj Zv Aek`B
Aṽf fveKṭK AeṾnZ KiṭZ nṭe Ges Aṽf fveṭKi Ṿṭṭi mn cṭivq
ṭkṾY ṾkṭṭK/ Ṿelq ṾkṭṭKṭK ṭ`Lvṭbv|
13. ṾmṾbqi Qvî-Qvîxṭiv Rṁbqi Qvî-Qvîxṭ`i mṁṭ\_ ṭR`ô fivB ṭevṭbi gZ
AvPiY Kiv| me`v mZ` K_v ejv|
14. cṭZôvb KZṭṭ KZṭṭ Ṿkṭṭv msṁṁš AṽcZ ṭṭ ṭKṭṭbv `ṾiqZ/ Avṭ`k
cṭjb Kiv|
15. cṭZôvṭbi Ṿbqg-bṾxṾZ AbṁiY Kṭi cṾZṾU Ṿkṭṭv_xṭK Aa`qb KiṭZ
nṭe|
16. ṾbqṾgZ cṾZôvṭb AvmṭZ nṭe|
17. ṭkṾYKṭṭ Ṿejṭṁ Avmv ṭ_ṭK ṾeiZ_vKṭZ nṭe|
18. Ṿṭj i DṭîṭK` evmv ṭ\_ṭK i l bv Ṿ`ṭq Ṿṭj bv Gṭm Ab`î ṭNvivṭdiv
Kiv hvṭe bv|
19. ṾbqṾgZ Ṿṭj WṭqṾi AvbṭZ nṭe Ges WṭqṾiṭZ cṭqvRbxq Ṿelq,ṭjv
ṭbvU Kṭi ṾbṭZ nṭe|
20. ṭKṭṭbv KviṭY cṭZôvṭb AbṁṾ`Z\_vKṭj mncWṭṭ`i KṁQ ṭ_ṭK G
Ṿ`ṭbi cov I ewoi KṁR ṭRṭb Ṿbṭq cov I ewoi KṁR `ZṾi Kṭi
Ṿṭj AvmṭZ nṭe|
21. Kṁmiṭg I K`vṁúvm cṾiṭṾi-cṾi"Qb ivLṭZ nṭe|
22. ṾbṭRi ṭcṁkvK cṾiṭṾi-cṾi"Qb ivLṭZ nṭe| cṾi"Qb ṭcṁkvK
cṭZôvṭb AvmṭZ nṭe|

- 9 $\ll \text{reqvg } g \# Wj \text{ } \overline{\text{z}} \text{ } \hat{G} \hat{U} \text{ } K \# j R, \text{ } XvKv$

42. ᄁᄁR ᄁᄁR agxq Abᄁᄁmb ᄁᄁᄁb PjᄁZ nᄁe Ges Ab" aᄁgi cᄁZ
k×vkxj _vKᄁZ nᄁe|
43. cᄁZôvᄁbi KgKZv I KgPvixᄁ`i cᄁZ k×vkxj _vKᄁZ nᄁe|
44. ᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁ`ᄁq DVv-bvgvi mgq kᄁLjv eRvq ivLᄁZ nᄁe| DVv I bvgvi
ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ ᄁᄁᄁᄁ evg ᄁ`K e"envi KiᄁZ nᄁe|
45. ᄁkᄁᄁK ᄁᄁj bvqZᄁb cᄁek Kivi mgq ᄁkᄁᄁᄁKi AbᄁᄁZ ᄁᄁᄁZ nᄁe Ges
ᄁkᄁᄁKᄁK mvjvg ᄁ`ᄁZ nᄁe|
46. ᄁᄁᄁjᄁ`i Rb" ᄁᄁawᄁZ ᄁjdᄁU ᄁᄁᄁj iv Ges ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ`i Rb" ᄁᄁawᄁZ
ᄁjdᄁU ᄁᄁᄁqiv DVᄁe| ᄁKvᄁbv fvᄁeB Gi e"Zq NUvᄁbv hvᄁe bv|

mgvte#k KiYxq

1. w̃b w̃ó mgtq mgvtek[~] j Dc[~] Z ntq mwiexfvte tQvU t[~] K eo
µgvštq `wvZ nte|
2. mKvtj i mgvte#k h[~] vmgtq Dc[~] Z t[~] K w̃cU/c[~] vtiW Ask MnY
KiZ nte Ges RvZxq cZvKvi c̃Z m̃b c`kbi c̃kvc̃k RvZxq
m̃xZ MbZ nte|
3. mgvtekKv jxb t̃mvRv jvBtb `wvZ nte|
4. mgvte#ki mgq cvi[~] úwiK K[~] v ejv hvte bv|
5. mgvte#k Aa[~] ¶ k¶ Kgθjx tKvbtv K[~] v ej j Zv gbtvthvM w̃tq
ibZ nte|
6. mgvtek tk̃l k̃Ljvi mv[~] mwiexfvte w̃bR w̃bR Kvtm wd̃i th̃Z
nte|

Abg[~]ZRwbZ KiYxq:

1. nVvr Amy/ w̃etkl Rĩwi KviY c̃Zôṽb Dc[~] Z ntZ bv cvi j D³
w̃tbB Awf fveK gvidZ t̃gvevBj t̃dṽb ms̃kó tk̃Yw̃k¶ Kt̃K RvbtZ
nte|
2. cĩb Abg[~] Zi KviY D̃jLceK Awf fveK I tk̃Yw̃k¶ Kt̃Ki
v¶ imn Aa[~] ¶ g̃tnv`qi w̃bKU t̃ck KiZ nte Ges Qv Abg[~] b
K̃iitq w̃bZ nte|

c^wZô^v‡b A^{vm}v i ci Q^{yd} w b‡Z n‡j KiY^{xq}:

1. cWZôv b Avmvi ci tKv b v w k ¶ v _ x Qy w b t Z P v B t j t k v Y w k ¶ K t K A e M Z K i t Z n t e |
2. t k v Y w k ¶ K m s w k ó A w f f v e t K i m v t _ t h v M v t h v t M i g r a t g Q y i c t q v R b x q Z v m o ú t K w b ð Z n t e b |
3. w k ¶ v _ x Q y i ` i L v ¯ K i t j t k v Y w k ¶ K Z v t Z m y w i k K i t e b |
4. t k v Y w k ¶ t K i m y w i k K Z . ` i L v ¯ A a t ¶ i i w b K U A v m t j Z w b w e t e P b v m v t c t ¶ Q y g Ä y K i t e b G e s K Z c t ¶ i A b g v Z w b t q A w f f v e t K i m v t w k ¶ v x c W Z ô v Z v M K i t e |

cix¶vi n‡j KiYxq :

1. h_vh_ c`wZ wbtq mgqgZv cix¶vi n¶j ctek Ki¶Z n¶e|
2. cix¶vi n¶j ctekcÎ, Kjg, wKctewW, tciYj, K`vjKzjUi (c¶hvR`
t¶¶Î) Qov Ab`vb` mvgnMx wbtq ctek Kiv hvte bv|
3. wbw`ó mgq cix¶vi n¶j ctek Ki¶Z n¶e|
4. cix¶v_xiv ïayØZxq NÈvq eBti/ lqki:tg th¶Z cvi¶e|
5. wK¶K DEicÎ t`evi ci Zv¶Z wbtRi bvg, tkwY, kvLv, tivj BZ`w`
wVKgZv wjL¶Z n¶e|
6. LvZvq wVKgZv gwwRb Uwb¶Z n¶e|
7. ck nv¶Z cvlqvi ci Zv wBR Kv¶mi ck wKbv Zv wbwδZ n¶Z n¶e|
8. ck nv¶Z tc¶q c_¶g mnR c¶ki DËi w`¶Z n¶e| Zvici Atc¶¶VKZ.
KwVb ck_¶jvi DËi w`¶Z n¶e|
9. cix¶v tkI nevi AŞZ 10 wgwU cte tjLv tkI Ki¶Z n¶e| ewwK 10
wgbtU c¶qvRbxq Z_`w` wgwj¶q t`L¶Z n¶e thgb bvg, tkwY, kvLv,
tivj, wel¶qi bvg, welq tkwW, ck b¶i wVK gZv tjLv n¶q¶Q wKbv|
tkv¶bv fy_vK¶j GB mgq mstkvab Kti wbtZ n¶e|
10. me wVK Av¶Q wbwδZ nevi ci LvZv Rqv w`¶Z n¶e|

Iqkiḡ eʿenv#ii †¶#î KiYxq:

1. Iqkiḡ eʿenv#ii ci chvß cwiḡv†Y cwb eʿenvi Ki†Z n#e|
2. Iqkiḡ cwi@vi cwi"Qb ivL†Z n#e|
3. Iqkiḡ†g †Kv†bv ev†R K_v †jLv hv#e bv|
4. Iqkiḡ†g †Kv†bv mgmiv_vK†j `#Z †kYk¶K†K Rvb†Z n#e|

¶Ud#bi mgq KiYxq:

1. ¶Ud#bi mgq wbqḡgZ ¶Udb †L†Z n#e|
2. ¶Udb bv †L†q ¶Ud#bi mgq †Ljvayv Kiv hv#e bv|
3. ¶Ud#bi mgq ¶y weis I ¶y gv†Vi evB†i hvIqv hv#e bv|

K'¶U#b KiYxq:

1. K'¶U#b ¶k¶v_x†`i †Q†j I †g†q Avjv`v jvB†b ¶Udb MnY Ki†Z n#e|
2. Zvovûov ev ¶ek;Ljv Kiv hv#e bv|
3. ¶Udb LvIqvi ci ¶bw`ó Wv÷ ¶e†b AveRbv †dj†Z n#e|
4. hviv evmv †_†K ¶Udb wb†q Avm#e Zviv Ah_v K'¶U#b †NvivNyi Ki#e bv|

mva*i*Y *»b†`kve»j:* eRb*xq* *»eIqmgn*

1. †`i K†i c*»Zôv†b/* Kv†m Dc*»Z* nIqv Ges cvZ*»n*K mgv†e†k
Ask MnY bv-Kiv|
2. c*»Zôv†b/Kv†m* BD*»bdig* c*»iav†b* †Kv†bv A*»bqg* Kiv|
3. c*ev»g»Z* Q*»ov*B Kv†m Ab*g»»Z* _vKv Ges Q*»i* c†e *»ebv* Ab*g»»Z*
c*»Zôv* Z*»M* Kiv|
4. 80% Kv†m Dc*»Z* bv _vK†j *»k†v_x†K* I*»b»m*K g†vqb/e*»l*K
g†vqb/ cvK-*»bev*Pb*x/ »bev*Pb*x* c*ix†vq* Ask*nY* Ki†Z †`qv n†e bv|
5. †Q†j†`i P*»y* eo ivLv *»Ksev* gv_v b*»ov* Kiv (A*»yZv* ev ag*xq* K*»iY*
e*»Z*Z)|
6. †g†q†`i P*»y* †Lv*jv* ivLv, j*»v* P*»y* te*bx* bv Kiv, P*»y* c*»vú* Kiv ev
†Kv†bv cKvi iO Kiv/ †Pv†Li is c*»ieZ†bi* Rb*»* Km†g*»UK* †jY
e*»envi* Kiv|
7. †Kv†bv cKvi AjsKvi (†d*»k*c e*»û*, gv_vq AvK*lYxq/iO*†0 *»Kc*
ev e*»û* be*»y*, S*»š* `y, A*»v»U* BZ*»»`*) e*»envi* Kiv|
8. bL eo ivLv, †bBj*c»jk* Ges nv†Zi Dci tg†n*»`* †`qv|
9. *»jc»÷K*, i*»R* ev G ai†bi †Kv†bv cKvi cm*»abx* e*»envi* Kiv
(†Kej m*»v»»ZK* Ab*»v†b* AskMnYK*»vixiv* G e*»vc†i* Ab*»g»Z* †c†Z
cv†i)|
10. eo AvK*»Zi* Ges *»gD»RK`v*j nvZ*»o* e*»envi* Kiv| tegv*»vb/* P*»ov*
AvK*»Zi* te† c*»iav* Kiv| †Pv†L KvRj ev AvBk*»vW* †`Iqv|
11. †gvevBj †dvb, Gg*»c»_*/Gg*»c†dvi*, K*»v†mU* *»m»W*, †jRvi jvB*»vi*,
K*»v†giv*, i*»Ob* m*»v»Mv*m, c*»V* eB e*»Zx* Ab*»* †Kv*»eB*, MvBW eB,
»µ†KU ej ev e*»vU*, †U*»bm* ej, n*»K»÷K*, e*»v»Wg»Ub* i†KU,
†Lj*»vRvZxq* †Kv†bv *»KQym†½* ivLv ev e*»envi* Kiv|
12. †gvRv Q*»ov* R*»z* civ, †M*»Ä* *»enxb* kvU c*»iav*b Kiv, gv_vq K*»vc*
civ, Qv*»x†`i* †m*»gR* *»enxb* Rv*»g* civ|

13. $\bar{\text{c}}\text{zj}$ Ae $\bar{\text{v}}$ b Kv † j K $\bar{\text{v}}$ U † bi evB † ii †^{v} Kvb ev †d ilqyjvi wb KU
n † Z wUdb $\bar{\text{e}}^{\text{w}}$ μq Kiv Ges L vei wRwm h $\hat{\text{I}}$ Z $\hat{\text{I}}$ †n †U †n †U
LvIqv, †k Y K † ¶ P † S M g wPev †bv|
14. †h †Kv †bv cix¶vq †Kv †bv cKvi Am $\bar{\text{v}}$ q Aeja † b Kiv|
15. jvB † ewi † Z msi¶Z eB † qi cVZv wKsev c $\hat{\text{I}}$ -c $\hat{\text{I}}$ Kvi Ask w †kl
 †K †U †dj v ev eB † ii cVZvq ev c $\hat{\text{I}}$ -c $\hat{\text{I}}$ Kvq †h †Kv b ai † bi †j Lv|
16. c w Zôv † bi †h †Kv †bv wRwm Ges mncvVxi †Kv †bv wKQy †bv †bq v,
c w Zôv † bi m aú $\bar{\text{e}}$ ev mncvVxi (†Kv †bv wKQy †bó Kiv, h $\hat{\text{I}}$ Z $\hat{\text{I}}$ eR $\bar{\text{v}}$
 †dj v|
17. K $\bar{\text{v}}$ aú v † mi †f Z † i ev evB † i agcvb Kiv, cvb LvIqv ev G RvZxq
 †Kv †bv AbvK w •LZ $\bar{\text{e}}$ MnY Kiv ev m † $\frac{1}{2}$ ivLv|
18. †W $\bar{\text{v}}$, †nvq vBU † ew, †^{v} qvj, ev_i † g BZ $\bar{\text{w}}$ $\bar{\text{e}}$ †Z Av † Rev † R ev
Av c •EKi †Kv †bv wKQy †jLv Ges cv † qi Qvc †^{v} qv|
19. c w Zôv † bi K $\bar{\text{v}}$ U † Ub I K $\bar{\text{v}}$ U † bi †f Z † ii As † k Kvm PjvKv † j ev Ab $\bar{\text{v}}$
mg † q AvÇv †^{v} qv|
20. QvÎ-QvÎxi g † a $\bar{\text{v}}$ Akvjxb K $\bar{\text{v}}$ evZv, †Kv †bv cKvi wPvc Î ev wPi K †
 w ebgq, Kvm c w j † q MÍ, Re Kiv| c w Zôv † b Aa $\bar{\text{v}}$ qbKvjxb mg † q
e $\bar{\text{w}}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ MZ m aú K m † ó Kiv A $\bar{\text{v}}$ ev w eev eÜ † b Avex nIqv, †mUv
 †Mvcb A $\bar{\text{v}}$ ev cKvk $\bar{\text{v}}$ hv-B †nv K bv- †Kb |
21. Kv † mi evB † i, Kgbi † g ev †L jvi gv † V w wbqi I R w bqi Kv † mi
QvÎ-QvÎx † $\bar{\text{v}}$ i m v † †h †Kv †bv wK ¶K- wK ¶Kv I KgPvixi m v † Lvivc
AvPiY Kiv|
22. c w Zôv † KZÇ¶ KZK RwiKZ. †h - †Kv †bv Av † $\bar{\text{v}}$ k- w b † la Agv $\bar{\text{v}}$
Kiv|
23. †Kv b cKvi ivR w •ZK KgKv † Ð R w oZ nIqv|
24. †k YK † ¶ wK ¶ † Ki Ab w $\bar{\text{v}}$ Z † Z †Kv †bv f v †eB †k YK¶ † † K tei
n † q eviv $\bar{\text{v}}$ vq, w w † Z ev Ab $\bar{\text{v}}$ †Kv †bv RvqMvq †Nv v † d iv Kiv hv † e
bv|
25. wK ¶v_x † $\bar{\text{v}}$ i †g vUi mvB † Kj Pvjv † bv w b| $\times$ I

cixŋvi nj msμvš :

1. cixŋvi mgq cvkeZx Kv†iv mv†_K_v ejv hvte bv|
2. †`wi†Z cixŋvi n†j c†ek Kiv hvte bv|
3. c_g NÈv I †kl NÈvq evB†i hv lqv hvte bv|
4. eB†qi e`vM cixŋvi n†j ivLv hvte bv|
5. c†ki Dci †Kv†bv †KQy†jLv hvte bv|
6. ivd KvM†R †Kv†bv †KQy†j†L Av`vb-c`vb Kiv hvte bv|
7. cixŋvi LvZv e`j Kiv hvte bv|
8. cixŋvq Am`vq Aeja†b Kiv hvte bv|
9. Ac†qvR†b lqvki†g hv lqv hvte bv|

cwZôv#bi w̄bqg-Kvby I k;Ljv msμš ÁvZe" weIq

k;Ljv Rxe#bi DbZi t̄mvcv| t̄mB D†İ†k" QvÎ-QvÎx†` i m;Lj
 Rxebhvc†b Af" Kivi gvb†m w̄bgeWYZ w̄bqg-Kvby t̄g†b Pjv eva"Zvg†K
 Kiv n†q†Q:

μg K	Aciv†ai weeiY	c"weZ c;ZKvi	KvhKi e"e"v MnY
01	†civk†K Aw̄bqg (w̄baw̄iZ i†0i Rvgv, c"vU, RZv, t̄gvRv, teë, t̄bg†cU, e"vR BZ"v`)	mZKxKiY I Aw̄ffve †K AewnZKiY jNy kw"i c t̄kYi †cQ†b w̄KQyngq `w Kwi†q ivLv (c;rive;E NU†j c†qvR†b Aw̄Zwi ³ ew̄oi KvR †`qv n†q _v†K)	t̄kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK
02	†Q†j†`i Pÿ eo ivLv w̄Ksev t̄bov Kiv (Am̄ Qov) t̄g†qiv eqKvU Ki†j Pÿ Aek"B Kgc†† Kva eivei ivL†Z n†e t̄g†qiv t̄Lv†vP†j Avm†j w̄Uw̄db w̄cwiq†Wi g†a" Pÿ teta t̄dj†e	mZKxKiY I Aw̄ffve†K AewnZKiY jNy kw"i c t̄kYi †cQ†b w̄KQyngq `w Kwi†q ivLv (c;rive;E NU†j c†qvR†b P†j KvUvi e"ve"v Kiv)	t̄kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK
03	bL eo ivLv, t̄bBj, c;wk, w̄jw̄c†÷K, Kcv†j w̄Uc civ	f̄rmbv Kiv,bL KvUv†bv i e"e"v Kiv	t̄kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK
04	Aj†v i e"envi Kiv, †PBb/evjv, w̄dsMvi wis, bej, Pÿo I Sžš `ÿ BZ"v`	mZKxKiY I t̄kYi †cQ†b jvB†b `w Kwi†q ivLv AjsKvi L†j Aa†ÿi gva†g	t̄kYik†K/ weIq w̄kÿK

		AıffveK†K †diZ †`qv	
05	Acvmı½K/Akxj K_v ejv, †W¬, LvZv, evK†ewW,†`qvj, ev_i†g,¬çevm BZ`w`†Z †jLv	AıffveK†K mv†v†Zi Rb` cÎ/eınn¬v†i i e`e_v MnY	†kıYıkÿK I Aa`ÿ
06	cıZôv†bi mıvg ¶ıZ Kiv, ivóxq AvB†bi cıicšx KgKv†û ¶jß _vKv	cıZôvb †_†K eınn¬v†i	Aa`ÿ
07	gv`K †meb I msıko KgKv†û cZ`ÿ ev c†ivÿfv†e RıoZ _vKv	cıZôvb †_†K eınn@v†i	Aa`ÿ
08	†Q†j †g†q†`i g†a` Aıea cÎ ¶jLb ev enb ev Dcnvi Av`vb c`vb	AıffveK†K AeınnZKiY I c†qvRb†ev†a eınn@v†i	Aa`ÿ
09	cıZôv†b _vKvKv†j KU†³, Akxj Bıı½Z, D`P¬†i ¶PrKvi, Mvb Mv Iqv, bvPvbıP Ges kv†Ui Bb †Lvjjv	mZKxKiY I Wv†qıı†Z †bvU c`vb K†i AıffveK†K AeınnKiY	†kıYık¶K/ ıelq ıkÿK
10	Kvm †_†K cvjv†bv	AıffveK†K AeınnKiY I c†ıveıĖ NU†j c†qvRb†ev†a eınn@v†i	†kıYıkÿK I Aa`ÿ
11	Aıdm / ev_i†g / †Kvb ıkÿ†Ki mv†_ †`Lv Kivi bıvg K†i	Wv†qıı†Z †bvU c`vb K†i AıffveK†K AeınnKiY	†kıYık¶K/ ıelq ıkÿK

18	†Kvb ‖KQZ zi Kiv	Aff fveK†K c‖Zôv†b ‖b†q Avmv Ges QvocÎ c`vb	Aa“¶
19	c‖Zôv†bi gÿ`evb mœú` bó Kiv	Kgc†ÿ ÿ‖Zi ‖Ø,Y c‖igvY A_R‖igvbv/ c‖Zôvb †_†K ein@vi	Aa“¶
20	Kvm PjvKv†j †k‖YK†ÿ `ÿ qz Kiv	f rmbv Kiv I W†q‖i i gva†g Aff fveK†K AeinKiY	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K
21	‖kÿK/A‖Z‖_†`i†K mœvb bv Kiv, mvjvg bv †`qv	Zv†K †g‖U†fU Kiv Ges mvjvg †`qvi ci †h†Z †`qv	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K/ ‖elq ‖kÿK
22	‖kÿK†`i c‖Z KUy <sup>ß</sup> A_ev c†qvRbxq e`e`v Mn†Yi mgv†jvPbv Kiv	Aff fveK†K AeinZKiY I ein@vi Kiv	Aa“¶
23	gv†S g†a“ †k‖Y†Z Ab g ‖_Z_vKv	cP‖jZ R‖igvbv Av`vq/ Ab <del>g</del> ‖Z Qvov µgvMZ 3 ‖`b Ab g ‖_Z_vK†j Aff fveK†K cÎ c`vb Ges A‖bqvgZ ‖kÿv_x†K k‖ <sup>—</sup> c`vb	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K/ ‖elq ‖kÿK I Aa“¶
24	‖U‖db ‖b†q †Qv a Q z Kiv	W†q‖i ‖j†L mZK Kiv	†k‖Y‖k¶¶K/ ‖elq ‖kÿK

25	eviv`vq Uud#bi mgq tgq#`i tkšPvMv#i i weci#Z RUjv Kiv	frmbv Kiv I c#qvR#b kv`i cwigvY evov#bv	tkvYkK/K/ velq kÿK I Aa`¶
26	kix#i cvi#dDg e`envi Kiv	tkvY#Z `w Kvi#q ivLv I mZK Kiv	tkvYkK/K/ velq kÿK
27	cixYvq Am`vq Aej#b Kiv	evin@vi	Aa`¶
28	†jLvcoq Ag#bv#hvMx, ewoi KvR bv Kiv	frmbv, Q#i ci ewm#q †i#L ewoi KvR Av`vq Kiv	tkvYkK/K/ velq kÿK
29	cWZôv#bi Qv^ / Qv^x _vKvKvjxb wetq Kiv	cWZôvb †_#K ewin@vi	Aa`¶
30	P# KvUv / P# etav	†Q†j#`i mv#iK ÷vB†j P# KvU#Z n#e, A_vr †Q†j#`i P#j i ^^N`1-1/2-i tevk n#e bv Ges Zv Kv#bi cvZv `úk Ki#e bv, wPc †QvU n#e Qv^x#`i j#v P# (Kva Qvov#bv P#) tebx Kiv  bv Ki†j kv`gÿK e`e`v tbqv n#e	tkvYkK/K/ velq kÿK I Aa`¶
31	†gvevBj †dvb ivLv	frmbv/Rvigbv/ Avf fveK#K AeinKiY	tkvYkK/K/ velq kÿK I Aa`¶
32	B>Uvi †b#Ui Ace`envi	cWZôvb †_#K ewin@vi	Aa`¶

weʔkl ÁZeː

1. mʔevˈP kw̃ c`vʔbi cʔe AekˈB Aɪf fveKʔK AemZ Kiv nq|
2. jNyAciva evi evi Kivi ceYZv tˈLv tMʔj , iʔZi Aciva wntmʔe
MYˈ Kʔi Aaˈŋ KZK mʔevˈP kw̃ c`vb Kiv nʔe|

Aɪf fveKMʔYi ÁZeː

1. w̃bqigZ MvBW w̃UPvi/ Kvm w̃UPvi/ mveʔR± w̃UPvi/ Aaˈŋi mvʔ_
thvMvʔhvm ivLʔZ nʔe|
2. cWôvʔbi djvdj l k,Ljvi Dbqʔbi Rbˈ cʔqvRʔb KZŋ/
Aaˈŋi mvʔ_ civgk KiʔZ nʔe|
3. ewoʔZ mšvʔbi covʔkvbi eˈvcvʔi mRvM ˈpó ivLʔZ nʔe|
4. w̃bqigZ l mgqgʔZv ˈy tciQvi eˈvcvʔi mšvbʔK mnʔhvmZv KiʔZ
nʔe|
5. covi mgq mšvb hvʔZ tUw jwfkb, tgvevBj tɔvb ev Bʔj±wb ·
w̃WfvBm eˈenvi KiʔZ bv cvʔi tm w̃elʔq mRvM _vKʔZ nʔe|
6. mšvbʔK tʔjLv covi , iʔZi w̃elʔq evi evi mʔPZb KiʔZ nʔe|
7. w̃bqigZ teZbwˈ cwiʔkva KiʔZ nʔe| mšvʔbi gw̃mK teZb ev
Abˈvbˈ cvl bvˈ mšvʔbi nvʔZ bv ˈʔq h_vmae w̃bʔR cwiʔkva Kivi
tPóv KiʔZ nʔe|
8. gvʔm AšZ GKevi ˈy/KʔjʔR DcˈZ nʔq w̃elq w̃kŋK/
tʔkYw̃kŋK/ MvBW w̃UPvi/Aaˈŋi mvʔ_ tˈLv Kʔi w̃bR mšvʔbi
covʔkvbi tLwR Lei w̃bʔZ nʔe|
9. Aɪf fveK ˈeʔm AekˈB ˈy/ KʔjʔR DcˈZ nʔq gZvgZ cKvk
Kʔi mnʔhvmZv KiʔZ nʔe|
10. djvdj cKvʔki ˈb AekˈB ˈy/ KʔjʔR DcˈZ nʔq w̃bR
mšvʔbi djvdj nY KiʔZ nʔe|
11. mšvb chvʔ cwiɡvʔY wekvɡ w̃bʔˈQ w̃Kbv tm w̃elʔq mRvM _vKʔZ nʔe|
12. mšvb Kvʔˈi mvʔ_ w̃gkʔQ tm w̃elʔq tLqvj ivLʔZ nʔe|

- Avgi eÜZ Rb̄ meP̄tq teK hv KiZ cwi Zv ntj iayeÜzn̄q_vKv| ZvK
 t̄qvi gZv tKvb m̄ū Avgi t̄bB| t̄m h̄v Rv̄b th Awg ZvK fv̄j t̄mB m̄x,
 t̄m Av̄i t̄Kvb cz̄v̄iB Pv̄b̄e bv̄| Ḡt̄q̄t̄ eÜZ w̄K M̄xq bq|
- t̄nb̄wi t̄W̄fW w̄ l̄īv

†kŸY : Aóg
ŵelq : evsjv 1gcĬ

Aa-eŵIK cixŸŵ-2025

Mˆˆ : AŵZŵ_i ŵŵZ, fve I KvR, c†o cvIqv, ^ZjŵP†Ĭi fZ, Geŵ†i i msMvg
ŵvaxbZvi msMvg, jvB†ewi |

cˆˆ : gybe ag, e½fŵgi cŵZ, `g ŵeNv Rŵg, cv†Q †jv†K ŵKQye†j, cv_bv ewe†e i
gŵĬ, bviŵ |

Avb>`cvŵ : KvKZvoqv, bqŵ cĬEb, †nŵg I cˆŵ_, Gˆvjcˆŵ_, †ŵŵfWK cviid Ĭ,
gye |

Aa-eŵIK c†ei †kŸY cixŸv : 01

Mˆˆ : fve I KvR, c†o cvIqv

cˆˆ : gybeag e½fŵgi cŵZ, `g ŵeNv Rŵg

eŵIK cixŸŵ-2025

Mˆˆ : mŵx gvbŵy, ŵkĬKjvi bvbv ŵ`K, gsŵŵy c†_, evsjv beel, evsjv fvlvi
Rb#K_v, MYAfˆŵ†bi K_v |

cˆˆ : Avevi Awme ŵd†e, iˆcvB, bˆxi ŵc, Rv†Mv Z†e AiYˆ Kbˆviv, cv_x,
GKŵki Mvb

Avb>`cvŵ : ŵdŵjŵŵ†bi ŵPŵV, ŵZi>ˆvR, bŵUK: gvbŵmsn I CmvLvŵŵagY-Kŵinbx :
Kve†ji i †kl cnti |

eŵIK c†ei †kŸY cixŸv: 01

Mˆˆ : mŵx gvbŵy, ŵkĬKjvi bvbv ŵ`K

cˆˆ : Avevi Awme ŵd†i, i†vB

cʔki aviv I bəi eÈb

mRbɤkj ck:

M˘˘ Ask ʔ_ʔK 4uU, KɤeZv Ask ʔ_ʔK 4uU ʔgvU 8uU mRbɤkj ck _vKʔe|
 M˘˘ Ask ʔ_ʔK Aveik˘K fʋʔe 2uU I KɤeZv Ask ʔ_ʔK Aveik˘K fʋʔe 2uU DÈi
 mn ʔgvU 5uU cʔki DÈi KiʔZ nʔe|

eYbɤgʔK ck:

Avb˘˘ cʋV Ask ʔ_ʔK 4uU eYbɤgʔK ck _vKʔe| 2uUi DÈi KiʔZ nʔe|

eûibeɤPbɤ ck:

M˘˘ Ask ʔ_ʔK 15uU Ges KɤeZv Ask ʔ_ʔK 15uU ck _vKʔe| cɤZuUi DÈi
 KiʔZ nʔe|

bəi eÈb:

mRbɤkj cki bəi	50
eYbɤgʔK cʔki bəi	20
eûibeɤPbɤ cʔki bəi	30
ʔgvU	=100

[**100bəiʔK 60bəi i ʔcʋʂi Kiʋ nʔe Ges ʔkɤY ciɤy˘v I Aa˘˘vqɤfɤÈK ciɤy˘v
 ʔ_ʔK 40bəi ʔbqɤ nʔe|]

gZʔi hšYvi ʔPʔq ɤeiʔni hšYv ʔh KʔZv KɤVb, gZʔi hšYvi ʔPʔq ɤeiʔni hšYv ʔh KʔZv
 KɤVb, KʔZv fɤqɤK Zv GKgvÎ fʔ fʔB Abye KiʔZ cʋʔi|

KɤRɤ bRiɤj Bmjvɤ

†kŸY: Aóg
Ÿelq: evsj v 2qcÎ

Aa-ewIK cîxŸv-2025

eŸKiY:

cŸVt- 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 3.1, 3.2, 4, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6,
4.7, 4.8, 5, 5.1.5.2

ŸbgŸZ:

mŸivsk: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3

mŸigg: 2.7, 2.8, 2.9

fŸemáúmvŸY: 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5

AŸte`bcÎ / ŸPŸV:

eŸŸ³MZcÎ: 4.1 (K, L)

AŸte`bcÎ: 4.2 (K, L)

ŸbgŠYcÎ: 5.3 (K)

¬c ŸmUv bq ŸhUv gŸby, NŸgŸq NŸgŸq ŸŸL; ¬c ŸmUvB ŸhUv cŸŸbi cZŸvkŸ, gŸbyŸK
NŸgŸZ ŸŸq bŸ|

G Ÿc ŸR AŸāž KŸjŸg

GB cŸ_ex KLŸbv LŸivc gŸbyŸ i LŸivc KŸgi RbŸ aŸsm nŸe bv, hŸiv LŸivc gŸbyŸ i LŸivc
Kg ŸŸLŸ I ŸKQZŸŸbv ZŸŸŸ i RbŸB cŸ_ex aŸsm nŸe

AŸBb ÷ vBb

ceÜ iPbv:

evsjv`tki loFZyweRq w`em, gy⁸hy Rv`yi, evsjv`tki KIK, QvÎRxeþbi
`vqZI KZe", cVvMvþi i cþqRbxqZv, "þ`k tçg|

Aa-ewIK cþei tkY cixÿv: 1

e`vKiY Asþki cW 2.1, 3.1, 3.2

fremáumviY: 3.1

ewIK cixÿv-2025

e`vKiY:

cWt- 6, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.1, 7.2, 8, 8.1, 9, 9.1, 9.2, 10, 10.1, 10.2,
10.3, 10.4

wbvgZ:

mvivsk: 2.4, 2.5, 2.6 mvigg: 2.10

fremáumviY: 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 3.10

Avþe`b cÎ / wPwV: e`v³MZ: 4.1 (M,N) Avþe`b cÎ: 4.2 (M, N) wbgšY cÎ:
5.6 (L)

ceÜ iPbv:

^`bþ`b Rxeþb weÁvb, evsjv beel, tUþb ágY, Avgvi tQþjþejv, kþgi ghv`v,
Kgglyx wK¶v, Aa`eywq

ewIK cþei tkY cixÿv: 1

e`vKiY Asþki cW: 6, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3

wbgšYcÎ: 5.3 (L)

cʔki aviv I bəi eĖb

ᵐᵇᵍᵏZ Ask ʔ_ʔK 30bəi

eʔvKiY Ask ʔ_ʔK eûᵐᵇᵉᵛPbᵗ cʔkvĖi 20

***cʔgᵛb-50**

ʔkᵐY cixʔv: 30

GKK_vq cKᵛk/eûᵐᵇᵉᵛPbᵗ ckvĖi

AaʔvqᵐfiĖK cixʔv: 10

eʔvKiY Ask eûᵐᵇᵉᵛPbᵗ ck 20ᵐU

ᵐᵇᵍᵏZ Ask 30

mvivsk / mviᵍᵍ (2ᵐU _vKʔe 1ᵐUi DĖi KiʔZ nʔe) 5bəi

fivemᵃúmviY (2ᵐU _vKʔe 1ᵐUi DĖi KiʔZ nʔe) 5bəi

ᵐPᵐV/Aᵛʔe`bcĖ (2ᵐU _vKʔe 1ᵐUi DĖi KiʔZ nʔe) 5bəi

ceÜiPbᵛ (3ᵐU _vKʔe 1ᵐUi DĖi KiʔZ nʔe) 15bəi

[[**ᵐjᵐLZ 50 bəiʔK 30bᵃʔi i/cvšᵐiZ Kiv nʔe Ges ʔkᵐY cixʔv I

AaʔvqᵐfiĖK cixʔvᵐi 40 bəi 20bᵃʔi i/cvšᵐi Kiv nʔe]]

Avᵍ ʔZvᵍʔ`i eʔjᵐQ ʔh ʔZvᵍiv ᵐᵇᵇʔUi ʔLqᵛj ivʔLv, Zvᵐʔj ʔ`Lʔe NᵃUᵛ, ʔjv Avcbv
ʔ_ʔKB ᵐᵇʔRʔ`i ʔLqᵛj ivLʔQ

ʔPóvīdī

Avᵍ e`_Zv ʔK ʔᵍᵇᵇ ᵐᵇʔZ cᵐi ᵐKš Avᵍ ʔPóv bv KivʔK ʔᵍᵇᵇ ᵐᵇʔZ cᵐiᵇᵛ]

ᵍᵛBʔKj RWᵛb

Subject: English 1st Paper	Subject Code: 107
Class: VIII	Session: 2025

List of Books:

1. English for Today- NCTB
2. Advanced Learner's Communicative English Grammar & Composition- Chowdhury & Hossain

Syllabus of Half Yearly Examination

Name of Chapter	Topics
English for Today	Unit- 1 to 6
Completing Stories	a. A wise judge b. Grapes are sour c. Dividing the bread between two rats d. Don't judge a book by its cover Or Selected by the teacher
Dialogues	a. A dialogue between you and your friend about how to keep good health. b. A dialogue between two friends about the importance of early rising c. A dialogue between you and your friend d. about how to do well in the exam. e. A dialogue between you and your friend about the necessity of reading newspaper. Or selected by the teacher
Paragraphs	a. Nakshi Kantha b. School Magazine c. Traffic Jam d. Our National Flag Or selected by the teacher

Syllabus of Class Test- 1

English for Today	Unit- 1 to 5
Matching	Unseen
Rearranging Sentences	Unseen
Paragraph	b, c (Half Yearly Syllabus)

Chapter test will be held after completing each chapter-10marks.

Syllabus of Annual Examination

Name of Chapter	Topics
English for Today	Unit- 7 to 11
Completing Stories	a. A liar shepherd b. Androcles and his cruel master c. An honest wood cutter d. All that glitters is not gold Or Selected by the teacher
Dialogues	a. A dialogue between two friends about the importance of games and sports. b. A dialogue between two friends about the importance of planting trees. c. A dialogue between two friends about the preparation for upcoming exam. d. A dialogue between two friends about the dangers of smoking. Or selected by the teacher
Paragraphs	a. Our School library b. Tree Plantation c. Climate change d. A Book Fair You have Visited Or selected by the teacher

Syllabus of Class Test- 2

English for Today	Unit- 7 to 10
Dialogue	b, c (Annual Syllabus)
Completing Story	a, b (Annual Syllabus)

Chapter test will be held after completing each chapter-10marks.

Marks Distribution of Class Test- 1

1. Multiple Choice Questions (Seen Passage)	1X7= 7
2. Matching	5
3. Re-arranging Sentences	8
4. Paragraph	10
Total = 30	

Marks Distribution of Class Test- 2

1. Gap filling (Seen Passage)	1X5 = 5
2. Vocabulary (Synonyms & Antonyms)	1X 5 = 5
3. Dialogue	10
4. Completing Story	10
Total = 30	

"Life is a challenge, meet it! Life is a dream, realize it! Life is a game, play it!
Life is love, enjoy it!"

- Sri Sathya Sai Baba

A rose by any other name would smell as sweet.

William Shakespeare

Marks Distribution of Terminal Examination

English 1 st Paper	Skills/ Area	Ma rks	Test Item			Item Marks	
	Part- A: Reading	70	1.	MCQ	Seen Passage - 1	1X7	07
			2.	Answering Question		5X2	10
			3.	Gap filling	Seen Passage - 2	1X5	05
			4.	Vocabulary: Synonyms & Antonyms		1X5	05
			5.	Information Transfer	Unseen Passage	1X5	05
			6.	True/False		1X5	05
			7.	Writing Summary		10X 1	10
			8.	Matching		1X5	05
			9.	Re-arranging sentences		1X8	08
			10.	Answering questions from poems in English for Today (Any 5 out of 8 questions)		2X5	10
	Part-B: Writing	30	11.	Completing Stories		10	
			12.	Writing Paragraph in 150 words		10	
13.			Writing Dialogues		10		
Total						100	

N.B- 100marks will be converted into	=60 marks
Class Test	=30 marks
<u>Chapter test</u>	<u>=10 marks</u>
Total = 100 marks	

Subject: English 2nd Paper	Subject Code: 108
Class: VIII	Session: 2025

List of Books:

1. English Grammar and Composition - NCTB
2. Advanced Learner's Communicative English Grammar & Composition- Chowdhury & Hossain

All that glitters is not gold.

William Shakespeare

All the world's a stage, and all the men and women merely players.

William Shakespeare

Ask not what your country can do for you; ask what you can do for your country.

John Kennedy

Ask, and it shall be given you; seek, and you shall find.

the Bible

Syllabus of Half Yearly Examination

Name of Chapter	Topics
Grammar	a. Gap filling with/without clues(Parts of speech, Article, Prepositions etc.) b. Substitution Table c. Right form of Verbs d. Narration (Individual Sentences) e. Changing Sentences(Affirmative, Negative, Assertive, Interrogative, Exclamatory) f. Voice Change (Assertive, Imperative) g. Punctuation and Capitalization
Formal/Informal Letter	a. Application for Transfer Certificate. b. Application for full free studentship. c. Application for establishing a debate club Or Selected by the teacher E-mail: Unseen
Composition	a. Your Childhood Memories b. Student Life c. Importance of Newspaper Or selected by the teacher

Syllabus and Marks Distribution of Class Test- 1

1. Gap filling activities (Parts of speech, Article, Preposition)	05
2. Voice Change	05
3. Narration (Individual Sentence)	05
4. Right form of verbs	05
5. Formal letter(a, b of Half Yearly Syllabus)	10

Total = 30

Chapter test will be held after completing each chapter-10marks.

Syllabus of Annual Examination

Name of Chapter	Topics
Grammar	a. Gap filling with/without clues (Parts of speech, Article, Prepositions etc) b. Substitution Table c. Right form of Verbs d. Passage Narration e. Changing Sentences(Affirmative, Negative, Assertive, Interrogative, Imperative, Exclamatory, Degree and vice Versa) f. Voice Change (Assertive, Interrogative, Imperative) g. Punctuation and Capitalization
Formal/Informal Letter	a. Application for enhancing library facilities. b. Application for a multimedia classroom c. Application for a seat in the school hostel. d. Application to The DC for relief for flood affected people of your locality Or Selected by the teacher - E-mail: Unseen
Composition	a. Village Fair b. Physical Exercise c. Computer d. The Season You Like Most Or selected by the teacher

Syllabus and Marks Distribution of Class Test- 2

1.	Substitution table	05
2.	Passage Narration	05
3.	Punctuation and Capitalization	05
4.	Composition (b, d of Annual Syllabus)	15

Total = 30

Chapter test will be held after completing each chapter-10marks.

Marks Distribution of Terminal Examination

English h 2nd Paper	Skills/Ar ea	Mark s	Test Item		Item Marks	
	Part- A: Grammar	30	1	Gap filling with clues (Parts of Speech, Article, Preposition)	0.5X 10	05
			2	Substitution table	0.5X 10	05
			3	Right form of Verbs	1X5	05
			4	Passage Narration	1X5	05
			5	Changing Sentences (Affirmative, Negative, Assertive, Interrogative, Imperative, Exclamatory, Degree and Voice Change)	1X5	05
			6	Punctuation and Capitalization		05

	Part-B: Writing	20	7	Letter/E-mail (Formal & Informal)	08
			8	Writing short composition in 250 words	12
	Total				50

N.B- 50marks will be converted into

=30 marks

Class Test and Chapter test will be converted into -20 marks

Total-50 marks

He travels the fastest who travels alone.

Rudyard Kipling

I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character.

Martin Luther King

I have always depended on the kindness of strangers.

Blanche Dubois (character)

†kwb : Aóg
 weIq : MwYZ

I vbÄvwmK wmt j evm

Aa"v†qi bœi	Aa"v†qi bvg
1	c"vUvb
2	gbydv
4	exRMmYZxq m† ei j Ges c†qvM
5	exR MmYZxq fMvsk
8	PZfR
9	¶c_v†Mvi v†mi Dccv`"
11	Z_ " I DcvË

†kYx cixÿv: Aa"vq 2 gbydv

Aa"vq 8 PZfR

*Aa"vq ¶f¶ËK cixÿv-10bœi

*†k¶Y cixÿv: bœi-30

1) mRbkbj ck-1×10 = 10

2) ms¶ÿß ck 5×2 = 10

3) GK K_vq DËi-10×1 = 10

GKRb AvnZ e"¶³ Zvi hšbv hZ mn†R f‡j hvq, GKRb AcgvwbZ e"¶³ ZZ mn†R
 Acgvb †fv†j bv |
 RR ¶jj†jv

gybe>Ub: I vb#vmmK Gi Rb"

mRbkxj ck	5×10 = 50
msiŷß ck	2×10 = 20
eûibeıPbx ck	1×30 = 30
†gvU	=100

mRbkxj ck: K wefvM (cwUMıYZ); L wefvM (exRMıbZ); M wefvM (R"vıgıZ); N wefvM (Z_ " I DcıĖ)

[cıZıU Mztc 2ıU mRbkxj ck _vKte| 8ıU ck †_†K 5ıU c†ki DĖi v`†Z nte| (cıZıU Mzc †\_†K Kgc†ŷ GKıU c†ki DĖi v`†Z nte|)]

msiŷß ck: 15ıUc†ki g#a" th†Kıvb 10ıUc†ki DĖi v`†Z nte|

eûibeıPbx ck : (cıZıU c†ki bıi 1)

[cıUMıYZ †_†K (8-10); exRMıbZ †_†K (8-10); R"vıgıZ †_†K (6-8); Z_ " I DcıĖ †_†K (3-4)]

ıe†kI `óe": 100bıi†K 60bıi cııYZ Kiv nte|

†K Avgı†`i GKkevi im†Mıjv LvB†qıQj Zv Avgıv f†j hıB| vKŠ †K Kte GKevi Kıb gĐto v`†qıQj Zv g†b iıL|

Ave`†ıvn AveymıC`

ewIK m#jev

Aa"v#qi b#i	Aa"v#qi bvg
2	g#vdv
3	c#igvc
4	exRMmbZxq my#ve#j Ges c#qvM
6	mi j mnmgxKiY
7	tmU
8	PZ#R
10	e#
11	Z_ I Dcv#

tk#Y ci#yv#t Aa"vq3; c#igvc

Aa"vq- 10; e#

Aa"vq #f#EK ci#yv# : 10b#i

tg#U b#it 30

m#bkb#j ck	1×10 = 10
ms#y# ck	5×2 = 10
GK K_vq D#i	10×1 = 10
tg#U	=30

gʏbeʁUb : ewIK Gi Rb''

mṚbkxj ck	5×10 = 50
msiŷß ck	2×10 = 20
eûibeʏPbx ck	1×30 = 30
†gvU	=100

mṚbkxj ck: K ʏefvM (cʏUMiYZ); L ʏefvM (exRMibZ); M ʏefvM (R''ʏigiz); N ʏefvM (Z_'' I DcivĚ)

[cʏZiU Mɛɛc 2iU mṚbkxj ck_vKɛ| 8iU ck †_ɛK 5iU cɛki DĚi ʏ`ɛZ nɛ| (cʏZiU Mɛc †\_ɛK Kgcɛŷ GKiiU cɛki DĚi ʏ`ɛZ nɛ|)]

msiŷß ck: 15iUcɛki gɛa'' thɛKvb 10iUcɛki DĚi ʏ`ɛZ nɛ|

eûibeʏPbx ck : (cʏZiU cɛki bɔi 1)

[cʏUMiYZ †_ɛK (8-10); exRMibZ †_ɛK (8-10); R''ʏigiz †_ɛK (6-8); Z_'' I DcivĚ †_ɛK (3-4)]

K_y-eʏZvq †mɛɛtai cʏigvʏ Lveɛti i jeɛYi gZ nIqv DiPZ| cʏingZ nɛj iɛPKi,
AcʏingZ nɛj ʏiʏZKi|

†cɛUv

Kɛiv AZxZ †Rɛbʏv, eZgʏbɛK Rɛɛbv Ges tm RvʏvB h_y_|

GʏWmb

†kwb : Aóg
weIq : weÁvb

IvbwmK wmtjev / cvK-wbevPbx wmtjev

Aa'vqi b <i>ai</i>	Aa'vqi b <i>ig</i>
1	cwYRMtZi t <i>k</i> Yieb'vm
2	Rt <i>e</i> i e <i>ix</i> I eskM <i>Z</i>
3	e'vcb A <i>if</i> meY I c <i>t</i> '`b
6	c <i>ig</i> vY <i>y</i> M <i>V</i> b
7	c <i>l</i> _ex I g <i>nv</i> K <i>I</i>
9	eZ <i>bx</i> I P <i>j</i> ie`y
13	L <i>v</i> ' I c <i>y</i> ó

ewIK wmtjev

Aa'vqi b <i>ai</i>	Aa'vqi b <i>ig</i>
4	D <i>l</i> 't`i esk e <i>ix</i>
5	mgY <i>q</i> I w <i>bt</i> miY
8	i <i>vm</i> vq <i>wb</i> K we <i>μ</i> qv
10	A <i>a</i> y <i>vi</i> K I j <i>e</i> Y
11	A <i>v</i> tj <i>v</i>
12	g <i>nv</i> K <i>vk</i> I D <i>c</i> M <i>n</i>
14	c <i>ri</i> t <i>ek</i> I e <i>v</i> ÉZ <i>š</i>

IvbwmK t*k*Y*x* c*ix*y*v*- Aa'vq-3,6

ewIK t*k*Y*l* c*ix*y*v*- Aa'vq-5,10

†kY ciXÿvi b̄ai eUḅ

mṘbkxj ck	$1 \times 10 = 10$
msiÿß ck	$2 \times 5 = 10$
eûibevPbx ck	$1 \times 10 = 10$
Aa"iq ciXÿv	$= 10$
†gvU	$= 40$

Ivb#mmK l ewIK ciXÿvi b̄ai eUḅ

eûibevPbx ck-30uU	$1 \times 30 = 30$
msiÿß ck-(15uU n†Z 10uU) DËi "†Z n†e	$2 \times 10 = 20$
mṘbkxj (8uU n†Z 5uU) DËi "†Z n†e	$10 \times 5 = 50$
†gvU	$= 100$

et`t 100b̄ai †K 60 b̄a†i i|cVŠi Kiv n†e|

Ávb†jv†Ki KvbUv eo Avi "RfUv †QvU nq|

Pxbv cev`

†kwb : Aóg
 weiq : Z_ I thvMvthvM chy³

Ivb#vmmK wmtj evm / cvK-wbevPbx wmtj evm

Aa"v#qi b#i	Aa"v#qi bvg
1	Z_ I thvMvthvM chy³ i , i#Z
2	Kl#úDUvi -tbU lqvK
3	Z_ I thvMvthvM chy³ i wbi vc` I ^b#ZK e"envi
Aa"vq wfi#EK ci x#y#v:	Aa"vq-01
Kvm tU÷:	Aa"vq (1+2)

ewlK wmtj evm

Aa"v#qi b#i	Aa"v#qi bvg
2	Kl#úDUvi -tbU lqvK
4	†cWlk#Ui e"envi
5	wk#y#v I ^`b#`b Rxe#b B#Uvi#b#Ui e"envi
Aa"vq wfi#EK ci x#y#v:	Aa"vq-04
Kvm tU÷:	Aa"vq (4+5)

†kY-Aóg weIq : evsjv`k I wekcwiPq

Ivb#vwmK wmtjev

Aa`vqi b <i>ai</i>	Aa`vqi b <i>vg</i>
1	Jcwbtekk hMi I evsjvi vaxbZv msMvg
2	Jcwbtekk hMi cZZwEeK HwZn
3	evsjv`tki gy ⁸ hy
4	evsjv`tki A_bwZ
5	evsjv`kt ivó I miKvi e`e`v
7	mgvRKxKiY

Kvm †U÷-Aa`vqi 2- Jcwbtekk hMi cZZwEeK HwZn

Aa`vq 4- evsjv`tki A_bwZ-cv 1,2,3

ewIK wmtjev

Aa`vqi b <i>ai</i>	Aa`vqi b <i>vg</i>
6	evsjv`tki mvs`qZK cieZb
8	evsjv`tki weifb b#Mvôx
9	evsjv`tki mgvRK mgm`v
10	evsjv`tki RbmsL`v I Dbqb
11	evsjv`tki Rjevqyl`thvMtgvKvtejv
12	evsjv`tki cvKwZK maú`
13	evsjv`tkiGes weifb AvÂjK I AvŠRwZK mn#hvMx ms`v

Kvm †U÷-Aa`vq 8- evsjv`tki weifb b#Mvôx

Aa`vq 9- evsjv`tki mgvRK mgm`v

ბაი ე>Ub

l**b**ᄁᄁᄁᄁK/e**w**IK c**i**x**ŷ**vi ბაი ე>Ub:

m R b k xj ck	5 x10=50
ms i ŷ ß ck D Ě i	10 x 2=20
e û be P b x ck	30 x 1=30
†g v U	=100

D**Ě**i ᄁ`†Z n**†**e|

*8**U** m**R**b**k**xj n**†**Z 5**U** m**R**b**k**xj ck

*15**U** ms**i**ŷ**ß** ck D**Ě**i n**†**Z 10**U** ms**i**ŷ**ß** ck D**Ě**i

*30**U** e**û**be**P**b**x** n**†**Z 30**U** e**û**be**P**b**x**

†k**Y** c**i**x**ŷ**vi ბაი ე>Ub:

m R b k xj ck	1 x10=10
ms i ŷ ß ck D Ě i	5 x 2=10
GK K_vq D Ě i	10 x 1=10
†g v U	=30

*100 ბაი†K i|c**v**š**i**z n**†**e = 60 ბა†i

†k**Y** c**i**x**ŷ**v =30

Aa`vq ᄁf**Ě**K c**i**x**ŷ**v =10

†g**v**U =100ბაი

†kY: Aóg
†mkb: 2025
¶elq: Bmjvg I ^bZK ¶kÿv

Aae¶IK Kvm †U÷ ciÿv

Aa^†qi msL^v	Aa^†qi bvg
2	Bev`Z

Aae¶IK ciÿv

Aa^†qi msL^v	Aa^†qi bvg
1	AvKvB`
2	Bev`Z
3	KzAvb I nv`†mi ¶kÿv

Kvm †U÷ ciÿv

mRbKxj	1×10 = 10
msÿß ck	2×5 = 10
eû¶bePbx	1×10= 10
†gvU	= 30

e¶IK Kvm †U÷ ciÿv

Aa^†qi msL^v	Aa^†qi bvg
4	AvLjvK

ewIK cixÿv

Aa`v†qi msL`v	Aa`v†qi bvg
2	Bev`Z
4	AvLjvK
5	Av`k Rxeb Pii Î

c†ki aiY I gvb e>Ub

c†ki aiY	bai
eÜbbePbx ck	1×30 = 30
mRbkbj ck 8uU †_†K 5uU	5×10 = 50
GKK_vq DĖi	10×2 = 20
†gvU	=100

[100 b†i Uvg cixÿv 60 b†i ijcvšiiZ n†e]]

Kvm †U÷ -30bai
Aa`vq †U÷ -10bai
AaeewIK-60bai

GKRb Ngš gbyAv†iKRb Ngš gby†K RvM†Z c†ibv|

†kL mv`x

†kᵛb : Aóg
†mkb : 2025
ᵛelq : ᵛn>`z

Aa-ewIK ᵛm†jevᵛ

Aaᵛq	ᵛk†ivbvq
c_g	Ck†i i ᵛi/c
ᵛØZxq	agMŠ
ZZxq	ᵛn>`z†gi ᵛi/c I ᵛekᵛm
PZz	ᵛbZ`Kg I thvMᵛmb

†kᵛY ci x†ᵛ	Aaᵛq : ᵛØZxq	agMŠ
	Aaᵛq : ZZxq	ᵛn>`y†gi ᵛi/c I ᵛekᵛm

ewIK ᵛm†jevᵛ

Aaᵛq	ᵛk†ivbvq
cÂg	†`e-†`ex I cRᵛ-cieY
lô	agxq DcvLᵛ†b ^bᵛZK ᵛk†ᵛ
mßg	Aᵛ`k Rxeb PᵛiZ
Aóg	ᵛn>`g I ^bᵛZK g†`teᵛa

Aa`vq : lô agxq DcvL`v#b	†kY cix¶v Aa`vq : cÂg †`e-†`ex l cRv-cveY	Aa`vq : lô agxq DcvL`v#b ^bZK ¶k¶v
	†kY cix¶v	^bZK ¶k¶v

c†ki aiY l gvbeyUb (AaeWIK l ewIK)

1	mRbkxj	50b²i
2	msiÿß ck	20b²i
3	eûibePbx ck	30b²i
	†gvU	=100b²i

mRbkxj 8U †_†K 5U	5×10 = 50
msiÿß ck 15U †_†K 10U	2×10 = 20
eûibePbx ck 30U DËi ¶`†Z n†e	1×3 0= 30
†gvU b²i	= 100

GKRb Ngš gby Av†iKRb Ngš gby†K RvM†Z cv†ibv|

†kL mv`x

cṭki aiY I gvbeᵛUb (ṭkYᵗ cixṽv)

mṛḂkᵗj	1×10 = 10
msᵛṽḂ ck	2×5= 10
GKK_vq DĖi	1×10 = 10
ṭgvU	=30

Aaᵛvq ᵛfᵛĖK cixṽv- 10bᵛi

cṭki aiY= mṛḂkᵗj/msᵛṽḂ ck/ GKK_vq cKᵛk

*** eᵛIK I AaeᵛIK cixṽvi 100bᵛiṭK 60 bᵛṭi i|cᵛṣi Kiv nṭe|
ṭkYᵗcixṽv I Aaᵛvq ᵛfᵛĖK cixṽv ṭ_ṭK 40 bᵛi ṭbIq nṭe|

ṭkᵛY : Aóg

ᵛelq : Pvi“ I Kvi“Kjᵛ

IvbᵛᵛmK cixṽvi ᵛmṭjevᵛm

Aaᵛvq	Aaᵛṭqi ᵛkṭivbvḡ
c_g	eᵛsjᵛṭ`ṭki cᵛPxb ᵛkíKjᵛ I HᵛZṭn“i cᵛiPq
ᵛØZxq	eᵛsjᵛṭ`ṭki Af`ṽṭq Pvi“ᵛkí I ᵛkíxiv
ZZxq	ᵛeL`vZ ᵛkíx I ᵛkíKg (cᵛV: 2, 3 I 5)
cÂg	Qie Avᵛᵛvi ᵛeᵛfb gva`g I DcKiY
mḂg	ᵛeᵛfb gva`ṭgi ᵛkíKg
ᵛPÎᵛsKb	1) ṭXᵛᵛṭZ avb Qᵛᵛᵛi `Ḃ`
	2) ṭgṭSṭZ ṭbṣKᵛ eᵛBṭPi `Ḃ`

	3) eṽs jṽṽ`tki BṽZṽṽṽmi ṽṽṽKṽṽbṽ GKṽU Aṽṽ`ṽjṽbi `k` AsKb Kṽib
	4) MxṽKṽṽj i `k` A¼b Ki
Kṽi" ṽkí	1) GKṽU eMṽṽṽṽṽ i gṽa` PZṽṽ, eḂ, ṽṽṽṽ Ges ṽṽṽṽ e`envi Kṽi bKkṽ A¼b Ki Ges mṽ`v-Kṽṽjṽ is Kṽiv (AṽKṽi: 60×60)
	2) KṽMR iṽOb KṽMR Ges Aṽṽ e`envi Kṽi ṽKṽjṽR c×ṽZṽZ GKṽU Qṽe A¼b Ki

CT, Aa eṽṽIK

Aa`ṽq	cṽki aib	bṽi
1g 3q Lesion:2,3,5	eo ck (5×2)=10 msṽṽṽ ck (2×2)=4 GK K_ṽq DḂi (1×1)=1	15
ṽPṽṽKb	1) MxṽKṽṽj i `k` A¼b Ki`b A_eṽ	15
	2) GKṽU eMṽṽṽṽṽ i gṽa` PZṽṽ, eḂ. Ges ṽṽṽṽ e`envi Kṽi bKkṽ A¼b Ki Ges mṽ`v-Kṽṽjṽ is Kṽiv (AṽKṽi: 60×60)	

ewIK ciX¶vi wmtjevni

Aa˘vq	Aa˘vqi wkıivbvq
ZZxq	weL˘vZ wkıx I wkıKg (cvV: 4I 6)
PZy	wkıKjv
Iô	weIq wfıĖK Qıe I bKkv AsKb
mßg	weıfb gva˘gi wkıKg
¶PÎvsKb	1) kirKvıji ˘k˘.A¼b Ki
	2) cınjv ˘ekvıLi GKıU ˘k˘ A¼b Ki
	3)knııi ˘k˘ A¼b Ki
	4) wkı kıgi GKıU ˘k˘ A¼b Ki
Kvi" wkı	1) weıfb ıgvıf e˘envi Kıi GKıU Avj cbv A¼b Ki
	2) GKıU dıj˘vb A_ev Iqvj-g˘vU ¶PÎ ˘Zıi Ki (AvKvi: 60×60)

KLıbv ıKıv eÜK AvıvZ Kıiv bv, GgbıK VvEv Kıi I bvı

wmtıiv

Aa"q	c#ki aib	bai
3q	eo ck (5×2)=10	15
4_	msi¶ß ck (2×2)=4 GK K_vq DËi (1×1)=1	
¶PÎvsKb	1) kirKv†ji `k".A¼b Ki A_ev	15
	¶eifb †g¶Uf e"envi K‡i GK¶U Avjcbv A¼b Ki	

bai e>Ubb

¶elq	bai
1) ¶j¶LZ Ask	25
2) ¶PÎvsKb	15
3) Kvi" ¶kí%Z¶i	10
†g¶U	50

*30 bai 20 ba†i Kb fvU n†e|

†Kvb gbyb Ac†qvRbxq bq h†Zv¶b Zvi GK¶U¶ eÜzAv†Q|

ievU j¶¶÷†fÝ

weiq :	kóvPi l kQLjv, f`Zv, ^bZKZv, mgqvgZxZv, AvPiY Gi cwigc
--------	---

(`pe": GB cõwU wkÿv_xi mwieK k;Ljv iÿvi Rb" msþhwRZ| cZiU
 wkÿv_xþK GKRb Av`k wkÿv\_x wmwþe 100 bæi c`vb Kiv nþjv|
 wkÿKþ`i gj`vqþb covþkvbv ev k;Ljv msþvš þKvb ,iZi AwfþhWM
 _vKþj wkÿKMY 05 bæi Kþi KZb Kiþeb| GB k;Ljv gvb`þÛi gva`tg
 wkÿv_xi mwiv eQþii mwieK AvPiYMZ KgKvþÛi gy`vqb Kiv nþe| þKvþbv
 wkÿv_xi cYgvb þ_þK KZþbi ci bæi 40 Gi wbþP Pþj Avmþj A_er, GB
 cõwU WQþj ZvþK cZôvb þ_þK ein@wi Kiv nþe| -Aa`ÿ)

cYgvb 100	GB wkÿv_xi AvPiY gwRZ, wbgqZ Kvþm Dcw`Z nq l wbgqZ þjLv cov Kþi, tm m;Lj, covþkvbvq gþbvþhWMx, þkiYi l ewoi KvR wbgqZ Kþi  `þ/ KþjR BDwbdg l AvBw wbgqZ cwiavb Kþi, `þ/ KþjþRi mKj wbggvej tgþb Pþj, Zvi Kvm / `þ cvjvþbvi Af`vm tbB, Zvi weiþx þKvþbv wkÿK / KgPvixi þKvþbv AwfþhWM tbB  GKRb Av`k QvÎ/QvÎx	wkÿþKi `vÿi l ZwiL	AwffveþKi `vÿi l ZwiL	Aaþÿi `vÿi l ZwiL
	bæi KZb			

95				
90				
85				
80				
75				
70				
65				
60				
55				
50				
45				
40				
35	ein [−] Z. Aa [¨] ÿ			
30				
25				
20				
15				
10				
05				
00				

GKRb gnvb e^{iv}3 i gnZ tevSv hvq †QvU e^{iv}3†`i mv‡\_Zvi e<sup>envi</sup> †`‡L|

ÑKvjvBj

KL‡bv †Kvb eÜ‡K A\NvZ K‡iv bv, GgbıK WÆv K‡iı bv|

Ñım‡m‡iv